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SPAULDING.

& Repairing

IMENT,

, between Front

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GE PATENT FALSE TEETH IN-

LARAWS

ll its branches, such as Gumming,

stening &c

d of all sizes; also, Cross cut Mill,

Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds

assortment of Saw Arbors at low-

LANER KNIVES and MOULDING

hand, or made to order on short notice.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

ets, Portland Oregon, are my duly

r Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

gh them by telegraph or otherwise to

rates as if sent to me direct.

ESENFELD'S

BLE MANUFACTORY

STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Hole Agents

On the Pacific Coast.

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& COLLENDER'S

KELED TABLE, patented June 6th,

ERKA WIRE CUSHION, patented

e celebrated Combination Cushion

sortment of Beautiful Pigeon Hole

Bagatelle, called MONITOR, just

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WONSEIR'S

ROOT

S.A.

BITTERS

HE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE

o Liver and the Blood. It Cures

TION, CHRONIC COUGHS, Dys-

AND AGUE, KIDNEY, ALL BIL-

RONIC DISEASES. THEY HAVE

KS OF FEMALE WEAKNESS.

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San Francisco

Co. E MARTIN & CO.,

olesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

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CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL;

Cask and Bulk Cumberland Coal.

IRON.—Being a specialty, the above

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J. R. DOYLE,

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P. FISHER.

ISING AGENT.

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LY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN and for

California, Oregon and Nevada,

daho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona,

ories; Sandwich Islands, the British,

Forts, Nicaragua, Panama, Val

China; New Zealand and the Aus-

Atlantic States and Europe.

RTISING

ed many a new business;

ed many an old business;

ed many a dull business;

ed many a lost business;

many a failing business;

ved many a large business;

me success in any business.

T.—Stephen Girard used to say to

s always considered advertising like

the great medium of success in busi-

e to wealth. And I have made it

advertise in dull times as well as the

pose having taught me that money

ut out, as by constantly keeping my

ublic it has secured many sales that

ve lost."

ISE YOUR BUSINESS.

AME BEFORE THE PUBLIC!

TISING INSURES A FORTUNE.

S IS DULL, ADVERTISE.

IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

didn't believe in advertising has

with the sheriff, and their officials

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New York.

KEELER & CO.,

orty St., New York:

D N. W. COMMISSION

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ND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA

and Cape Horn, with San Francisco

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mbers St.; Messrs A E & C S-

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unequalled facilities for securing the

ements in all Newspapers and Peri-

. jan1s3m

RUPT NOTICES.

COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

of Oregon.—In the matter of Jo-

ot.—I hereby give notice that the

ng of the creditors of said bankrupt

y of Portland, in said District, on

ary A. D. 1873, at 1 o'clock, P. M.,

Henderson, Esq., Register in Bank-

y, for the purposes named in the

on of the Bankrupt Act of March 2,

ke that I will file my final account

estate in said Court, and that

ary next, I shall apply to the said

rt of my said accounts, and for a dis

lities as Assignee of said estate in

provisions of the twenty eighth sec-

t Act of March 2, 1867.

JOSEPH BACHMAN.

1873. Tu21 1w3t Assignee.

T COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

f Oregon.—In the matter of Michael

t.—I hereby give notice that the

eeting of the creditors of the

held in the city of Portland, in said

day of February A D 1873, at 1

p o'clock of J. J Henderson, Esq.,

ter in said District, for the purposes

ction of the Bankrupt Act of March

notice that I will file my final ac-

said estate, in said Court, and that

ebruary, A D 1873, I shall apply to

Court, for a discharge of my said

lities as Assignee of said estate,

e provisions of the twenty-eighth

rupt Act of March 2 1867.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,

1873. Tu21,1w3t Assignee.

SIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT,

gon, as Assignee of Henry Martin

1873. The undersigned hereby gives

tice that he has been appointed

stant as Assignee of Henry Martin

n county of Multnomah, and State

id District, who have been adjudged

e creditors' petition, by the District

rt.

JOSEPH BACHMAN Assignee

RGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

BLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS

shington and Idaho Territories, we

a General Express and Freighting

ranches.

ods will be called for in any part of

proper notice) and forwarded with

t of the world, through our own and

, at Greatly Reduced Rates

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will receive prompt attention.

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ties of the United States, the Canadas

Sold TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Street—S. L. Stone.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XII. PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 28, 1873. NO 310

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN, published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State, at $10 per annum in Advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

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Attorney-at-Law,

Room 15, Dekum's Building, N W. corner Washington and First streets

B. D. SHATTUCK. S. K. KILLIN.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,

Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

PETER C. KOCH,

Attorney-at-Law,

NOTARY PUBLIC & CONSULAR AGENT,

a3tf Room No. 9, Dekum's Building

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON

GEO. H. DURHAM H. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

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PARRISH & HILL,

Searchers of Record, Conveyancers and Collectors.

HAVE A PERFECT ABSTRACT AND INDEX OF the Deeds of Multnomah county, embracing all city and town property, and also outside lands.

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GOODNOUGH & TRIBOU,

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Apply at

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PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

CHAS. HAUNSTEIN,

Segars and Tobacco!

69 Front St., cor. Stark,

PORTLAND, OREGON

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

THE STEAMBOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M.

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 1 o'clock P. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 o'clock A M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

J. C AINSWORTH, President.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S

STEAMBOATS.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE STEAMBOAT

SENATOR

Will leave Portland Warehouse & Dock Company's Wharf, foot of Taylor street, at 2 o'clock P M, Daily (except Sunday) for Oregon City and intermediate places.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE, DAYTON, CHAMPOEG and BUTTEVILLE, will

Take the Cars at Portland at 6:15 A.M

On Monday Wednesday and Friday,

connecting at Canemah with the COMPANY'S STEAMBOATS for the above places.

Passengers will notify Baggage Master at Station, East Portland to check Baggage for CANEMAH

No Freight will be received for shipment after four P. M., during the months of November, December and January. For information as to Freight or Passage, apply at the Office, Front and F streets.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland.....	8 15 A M	Roseburg.....	7.15 P.M.
Roseburg	8.15 A M	Portland	6 20 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland.	8 15 A.M.	Junction. ...	5 00 P.M
Junction	6 00 A.M	Portland. ...	6.00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock, P M during the months of November, December and January.

H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt.

J. C HILDRETH, Asst. Supt

S. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO,

WILL, ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, NOV. 3d, 1872, run a DAILY

FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAIN

FROM

Portland to St. Joseph,

Connecting with stages at Corvallis for FOREST GROVE, and at St Joseph for all points south and west—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8 00 A. M	St Joseph	11.50 A M.
St. Joseph	1 50 P. M.	Portland.....	5 00 P M.

FREIGHT received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf and will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock P M during the months of November, December and January.

J. C. HILDRETH, General Su

H. A. JEROME, Agent, Portland Pt.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND

PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAILS, making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,

And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH,

General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

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WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

STAGE COMPANY.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.

CONCORD COACHES, FINE STOCK, SKILLED AND CAREFUL DRIVERS.

Only Fifteen Miles Staging

QUICKEST, CHEAPEST & BEST ROUTE

To the Sound and Victoria, and

FROM VICTORIA TO PORTLAND & CALIFORNIA

Fare from Portland to Olympia, $7 50

ONE DOLLAR SAVED BY PURCHASING TICKets at O. S. N Co's office, Portland. Our agents on trains will take charge of passengers and baggage for our stages, in waiting at Tenino. Passengers from Olympia leave daily at 9 A M (except Sunday), connecting at Tenino with N. P. R R for Kalama and Portland.

Stage Office in Olympia at Pacific Hotel.

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public. TYLER WOODWARD, Notary Public. D. W. WAKEFIELD.

ATKINSON, WOODWARD & CO.,

Real Estate Agents,

FIRST STREET,

UNDER ORO FINO THEATRE.

FARMS & CITY PROPERTY

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Money Loaned

ON APPROVED SECURITY.

Legal Papers Executed!

AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.

HOUSES RENTED AND RENTS COLLECTED!

Standard Mills

FLOUR.

WE ARE NOW IN RECEIPT OF THIS FAVORite brand of Flour, which we offer in lots to suit purchasers.

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

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THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U S.

President . . . . HENRY FAILING.

Cashier . . . . JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,

CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,

BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,

L H WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,

JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

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IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

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COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

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No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple.

San Francisco.

GUARANTEED CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.

GEO ROBINS, Secretary. 6dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

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Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Stockholders' Meeting.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ANNUAL Meeting of the Stockholders of the "Odd Fellows' Hall Association of Portland, Oregon," will be held at Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder Streets, in the city of Portland on Tuesday, the fourth day of February, A D. 1873, at 8 o'clock P M.,

By order, WARD S STEVENS, Secretary

Portland, Jan 21, 1873. jan27d1l

WEALTH AND HEALTH IN

GOOD

CABLE SCREW WIRE

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Will not Leak, and last twice as long.

COUNG YE LOONG & CO.,

126 Front St., Bet. Morrison & Yamhill.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN FINE Teas, Sugar, Rice, Opium, and Chinese Merchandize, direct from China at San Francisco prices.

Also, Contractors for Chinese labor. jan26d

OREGON.

John R. Brown and Frank Tramble are the names of the volunteers killed in the late battle.

Two hundred and seventy deeds and mortgages were recorded in the Clerk's office in Jackson county during 1872.

There is no smallpox known to exist in Baker county now. Some cases of measles are reported by our correspondent.

The Jacksonville *Times* thinks if the war lasts till May, the Indians will have a fighting force of 1 500 by reinforcements from other tribes.

An immense number of persons attended the public sale of the estate of John Dobbins, deceased, on Monday in the Cornelius plain, Washington county.

The Modoc Chieftain known as Shack Nasty Jim (modo Californian), being fatally loth to leave his mother on a sick bed, when called to war, considerately killed her before leaving.

The quarterly meeting of the M. E. Church at Forest Grove was held last Saturday and Sunday, and a general awakening was manifested among the members. Rev. W. Roberts conducted the services.

Capt. Kelly, editor of the Jacksonville *Sentinel*, has returned from the seat of the Modoc war and fills his paper with very interesting accounts of the campaign. It is clear that he is no lover of red rascals.

Mr. Talbot, who came from Iowa to Washington county early last spring, has during his stay, lost two of his little ones. Naturally, he feels very much discouraged. The entire community sympathizes with him in his bereavement.

Our Hillsboro correspondent says, "the farmers club meeting at that place last Saturday was well attended, and considerable enthusiasm was manifested. The principal subjects discussed were that of ditching and the organization of a wheat ring."

Our Baker county correspondent, under date of the 21st, sends us the following: An earth quake was felt at Eldorado on the 14th, at the same time a heavy rumbling noise was heard off to the south-west. The shock was not felt or the noise heard at Baker City.

Mr. Jackson, Superintendent of the Virtue Mine in Baker county, had about twenty Chinamen employed, by which he says he saves fifty per cent. in the way of wages. Certainly a rather large estimate. The mill is pounding quartz day and night, and turning out the precious metal in good paying quantities.

A writer at Empire City, to the *Advocate* says: "Business and population have largely increased since I first traveled this circuit. We average from fifteen to twenty vessels per month, mostly schooners from San Francisco. The trade, lumber and coal, enters there, and the place seems to be our nearest neighbor."

The Yreka *Journal* says the late fight with the Modocs will have the effect of preventing any arrangement with the Government to allow the Modocs to settle on land at Lost River, which will prove highly gratifying to the settlers of Southern Oregon and Northern California residing in that vicinity.

From the *Sentinel*: The news of the signal defeat will fall heavily upon the inhabitants of all the Klamath Basin. There are not less than 15,000 head of cattle and 10,000 head of sheep in the Link River, Lost River and Clear Lake country, which are now running at large, a prey to Indians and coyotes, it being unsafe to look after or herd them.

John Murray, a gay gamboller of Linkville, feeling in a war like mood, and not being hostile to Modocs, made a raid on an innocent German with a bottle of benzine, and by superinducing a state of helplessness on the part of the native of Faderland, helped himself to some loose change to the amount of about $200. John M. is now stopping in Jacksonville in the care of the Sheriff.

The *Times*, of Jacksonville, has this: Some thing now in Indian warfare was noticed by the troops in the late battle. This was the use by the Indians of a howitzer or small cannon, which, it is supposed, they captured from Gen. John C. Fremont, or rather forced him to abandon in 1846. The report it made was entirely different from that of the modern howitzer, and was readily recognized by those familiar with ordnance of olden times. The sound was like the voice of an old friend, strangely metamorphosed into a cruel enemy.

The *Sentinel* says: "The day after the battle Gen. Miller and staff are reported to have made a geological examination of the lava beds, and by comparison with his swamp land maps, assisted by the lubrications of a commissary canteen, decided that those fissures are the result of an unfinished earthquake, and that the quickest way to drive the Modocs out will be to finish the job on the lava beds according to the original plan. For that purpose they have ordered a first class earthquake from San Francisco by telegraph. As this is not according to Cameron's tactics or the Modoc Constitution it is feared the Governor may yet veto it.

The *Advocate* thus speaks of some Indians who do not propose to break out: "In the Alsea Valley lives an Indian family consisting of father, mother and two sons—young men. They have builded for themselves a small board house, which is the most of their possessions. During their residence there—nearly a year—they have maintained an irreproachable character. Although not able to speak anything but Jargon, or their native language, which but few understand, yet their conduct speaks to all in demonstration of the power of communion with Christ. Any one passing their little hut in the morning or evening hour may hear them singing in the jargon a hymn of praise, after which the father's voice in prayer to Him who calleth them from their life of savage degradation to aspire to a place among the mansions of the blessed, and when the father has ended, one of the young men or the mother still continues to offer up supplications to that throne of grace made accessible to all of every kindred and tongue, and people and nation."

Capt. Kelly's Account of the Battle on the Lava Bed.

[From the Jacksonville Sentinel.]

The troops moved from where they were encamped, east and west of the lava beds, on Thursday, the 16th, and proceeded to take positions at points two miles distant from where the Modocs were supposed to be encamped. The troops on the east, consisting of Company G, commanded by Capt R. Bernard, and Company B, com manded by Capt. James Jackson, and the Klam ath Indians, commanded by David Hill, had to travel about 15 miles through the lava bed before they could gain the position where they were ordered to encamp on the night of the 15th. In making this move they were attacked by the Modocs some five miles east of the place where they were ordered to encamp, and fought their way to the position by contesting every inch of the ground, under the heavy fire of the Indians' Bernard and Jackson's command but quite heavily in killed and wounded on the 16th, and were compelled to be on guard all the night following The men were considerably exhausted on the morning of the 17th and in poor plight for the terrible day's fight before them.

The troops on the west, consisting of Troop F, under the command of Capt. D. Perry, Major E. C. Mason's Battalion 21st Infantry, consisting of Company C, commanded by Capt. G. H. Burton, and Company B, commanded by Lieut. H. DeW Moore, a detachment of 20 men of Company F 21st Infantry, under Sergeant John McNamara, and Gen. John E. Ross' command, consisting of Company A, commanded by Capt. H. Kelly, and Company B, commanded by Capt. O C. Applegate, and Lieut. W. H. Miller in charge of a section of mounted howitzers proceeded to take a position on the bluff west of the lava bed, which they reached late on the evening of the 16th. Before day on the morning of the 17th all the troops moved into the lava bed—those on the west flanking to the right and those on the east to the left, so as to encircle the Modoc camp and drive in the pickets.

There was a dense fog in the morning which continued during the day. The troops had not proceeded far into the lava bed when they were fired on A few minutes later and the firing was heard upon the whole line, which continued until dark. The extent of country over which the Indians were scattered was full of deep holes and frightful chasms varying from 10 to 100 feet in depth. No human being could imagine such a place, and no one could believe a truthful statement of the exploror without first seeing for himself. Owing to the dense fog and the uneveness of the rock—for there is no ground there—it was next to impossible to keep the line connected.

The line upon the right was broken early in the morning, and Captain Perry and Applegate's command, together with part of Capt. Kelly's command became detached from Col. Mason's command, but the line was speedily connected by the daring bravery of Lieut Berry, who went back about a quarter of a mile and entered our lines, being several time shot at by his own men, who mistook him for an Indian. By this feat he succeeded in re uniting the divided forces. This act was regarded as having been one of the most dangerous performed on the field, as the Lieutenant was not only in danger of being lost in the fog and captured by the Indians, but was also in danger of being shot by the troops, who were firing at every moving object.

Lieut. Berms of Company A, C M., was wounded in the knee early in the morning, but refused to leave the field. He kept his place in the ranks and fought bravely until he was called off after dark, notwithstanding the wound was severe and painful and would have honorably excused him from further duty on that day.

The Volunteers were cool, and manifested a determination to conquer—never faltering, but prompt to charge the strongholds of the Indians when ordered. They had many a high compliment paid them by the Regular officers on that day, for their bravery and good behavior. The troops all did well, and no fault could be found, with either officers or men. No set of men ever fought better together than did the Regulars and Volunteers, and after the fight was over there was no censuring any one for a fault.

We were all deceived in the character of the ground over which we were compelled to fight, and as the number of the enemy. No one who was in the fight pretends to say that the Modoc force numbered less than 200, and some place the number as high as 500. One thing we know, that while they were fighting our troops over a circle five miles in diameter there were seventy counted in one bunch.

The fight on the 17th was a military necessity, in order to reconnoiter the enemy's camp and ascertain their probable strength. There had to be a reconnoisance in force, which could not be made without a terrible fight and a consequent loss of life. Much is due to the chief officers who were in command on that day for their bravery and ability, and we would be pleased to enter into detail if we had the time and space.

THE TERRITORIES.

Good hay brings $20 per ton on the wharf at Olympia.

The *Courier* says the Tacoma railroad stock is declining.

Any person who wears diamonds in Colorado is said to be "salted."

The Salt Lake *Tribune* wants a registration law and the repeal of the woman suffrage act.

Fourteen sacks of mail matter, mostly Eastern papers, arrived at Olympia last Thursday.

All the cavalry horses at Fort D. A. Russell, Wyoming, are down with the epizooty. Several have died.

Some boodlums at Olympia took down a Chinaman's sign a few nights ago and placed it on top of a church.

"Hon. Charles E. Jones," the locturer, has reached Denver, where he lectured on "Fools" to a slim audience.

A portion of the wall around the residence of Brigham Young, in Salt Lake City, has recently been taken down.

A young fellow at Olympia who is very fond of jujube paste, ate a pound of the composition used for making rollers in printing offices.

A protracted meeting is now in progress in Olympia, attended with great interest, and thus far resulting in large accessions to the church.

A Corinne (Utah) man, aged fifty-seven, having no children of his own, and yearning for juvenile affection, is about to marry a girl of thirteen.

The Mormons have word schools in Salt Lake City, but they are of the poorer class, and the Territory is without any system of public instruction.

In Seattle union prayer meetings have been held every evening for the past two weeks, and are constantly increasing in attendance and general interest.

The Pacific *Tribune* says: The bark *Rainier* has been chartered in San Francisco to take a cargo of lumber from Port Gamble to Iquiqui, in South America.

The distance from the Columbia river to Pen d'Orgille Lake has been ascertained by the surveys made by the Northern Pacific railroad engineers, to be 207 miles.

Captain Butler, of Port Townsend, says the clipper ship *Andrew Jackson*, loaded with spars, made the run from Port Townsend to Barcelona, Spain, in 51 days from port to port.

The snows are so deep that ores cannot be got to the Sultana Smelting Works, Utah; so the works have been closed for the winter. The American Fork Railroad is also "laid up" for the season.

Mount Rainier was furiously smoking at sunset on the 19th inst., as seen from the Puyallup valley, W. T. On the 14th, one shock of earthquake was felt and on the 17th three shocks at the same place.

E. P. Washburn, of Olympia, has been fined $25 for selling liquor to Indians. If some of his kind could be furnished with some of the liquor sold here, and sent to the Modoc country, they would soon kill off all of Capt. Jack's band.

A friend telegraphs to the Olympia *Transcript* that the chimney of Mr. Baker's house in Stuck valley, Pierce county, W. T., was thrown down by an earthquake shock on the 16th inst. On Thursday, the 22d inst, six shocks occurred at noon. The thermometer stood at 58°.

About twelve miles up Grape Creek, a stream which enters the Arkansas from the southwest, a little above Canyon City, Colorado, there is a mountain of iron ore larger than the iron mountain of Missouri. It so nearly resembles that of the great Missouri mass that one can hardly be distinguished from the other. It is better than that of Lake Superior, and would work more easily. It is what is known as magnetic ore, one of the best varieties, although hematite also abounds all along the mountain base. It is coarsely granular, and in its fracture resembles cast iron.

Many persons are not aware that it is an offense punishable with a heavy fine to carry letters on a mail route, without they are inclosed in a stamped envelope, and sealed. This is to prevent the possibility of defacing the uncancelled stamp. Mail carriers can carry them on their routes only to the first postoffice.

By Overland Telegraph.

DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.

EASTERN DATES TO JANUARY 27.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional.

In the Senate Stewart offered a resolution directing the Pacific Railroad Committee to inquire into the relations between the United States and the Pacific Railroads relative to interest on their bonds. Objections being made it was laid over.

The appropriation bill was discussed.

A bill passed to refund different rates on articles on French vessels detained for the United States on November 6th last.

In the House, Wilmot of Vermont offered a resolution simply repealing the Senate to return the Coast Island bill. The speaker ruled it out of order during the morning hour because it involves a suspension of the rules.

Postal.

WASHINGTON, Jan 27.—It is understood that during a recent interview between the Postmaster General and Representative Farnsworth, chairman of the committee on Postoffices, the former intimated that he would revoke his order requiring double postage in cases where partial postage only had been paid, provided he be sustained by the Attorney General whom he would consult on the subject. It, however, the Postmaster General should not do so the committee will accomplish the object by the passage of the bill heretofore agreed on.

Contest in the Senate.

McMillan and Hay, contestants for Kellogg's vacant seat in the United States Senate will act in their own behalf and for their other respective parties. They will be assisted by outside counsel, but during sessions of the Senate Committee on Elections, those two only will be allowed to make suggestions and examine witnesses. Lynch & Longstreet representing the Kellogg returning board, and Boreman, Mitchell and Southmayde the McEnery returning board arrived here to-day from New Orleans and brought three large trunks full of documents supposed to be returns from the recent election called for by the committee.

The Syndicate.

WASHINGTON, Jan 26—The Treasurer has informed inquirers that the terms of the syndicate are the same as heretofore with addition that financial parties agreed to insure the Department against loss in exchange, the arrangement will go in to effect on the 26th of February.]

Prospect of a Veto.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24—The President has not yet signed the bill granting the Rock Island and Pacific Railroad a hundred thousand acres of land in Iowa, and the general impression is that he will veto it. The House of Representatives of the Iowa Legislature passed a resolution on Saturday directing the Governor to telegraph to the President the earnest desire of the General Assembly that he veto the bill. Friends of the measure in Iowa telegraphed to Washington that the resolution passed the House under misapprehension of the facts and will not pass the Senate.

Louisiana Investigation.

The Senate Election Committee have commenced the examination of witnesses in the Louisiana contested election case.

The cotton tax lobby here demoralized to-day by the rejection by the Ways and Means Committee of several bills relanding cotton tax.

Credit Mobilier.

A Washington special says Poland's Credit Mobilier Committee in presenting a report to the House, will not express an opinion as to the guilt or innocence of parties implicated, but will give reason for so doing on the fact that they were not appointed to pass judgment, but to investigate. It is not probable the investigation will be closed on Tuesday.

The Senatorial Bribery Case.

NEW YORK, Jan. 27.—The announcement by Senator Morton, that the Caldwell investigation must close on Saturday is regarded as an indication of an unfavorable report from the Committee. There has been no evidence adducing any substantive testimony of Caldwell's partner. It is intimated an attempt will be made to order an investigation on the legislation which succeeded the land grant to the

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING JANUARY 28 1873

The Government and the Railways

About the Indian war and the Modoc treaty, we have certainly as the subject urged by some of our contemporaries against the passage of any bill of Congress affecting the tariff of charges on the railway lines that such action on the part of the Government would extend the corporations to enter into a combination to control Congress and thus make the masters of the people through their representatives. This ground is strongly that of a reason why Congress should refrain from acting in the premises. If Congress instead of carrying out its best judgment as to stand and tremble in awe before the power of the corporations we should like to ask whether the undisputed evil of corporation government is not already upon us? How much more powerful would the corporations be after they had corrupted the legislatures and the Congress than they now are. If Congress now lands in mortal terror of them and dares not legislate to protect the citizens of the republic against their oppressions lest they themselves should in turn seize upon the Government and run it in their own interest? If the Government is too feeble to exercise its constitutional powers for the welfare of the people except in such manner as the railway companies approve the Government has already passed into the hands of these corporations. That such an objection to the exercise of a necessary power by the Government for the good of its citizens can be seriously urged by people of ordinary intelligence, argues that the despotism of the monopolies has reached a point already that may well excite alarm. But the Government is strong enough, and is backed by virtue enough, to place reasonable limits upon the exactions of these corporations and its duty in the premises is too plain to admit of argument. Truly we shall have fallen upon evil times when the Congress of the United States takes counsel of its fears rather than its sense of duty and justice, in dealing with these corporations.

In connection with the letter of Herr Von Gerlach, to which we referred yesterday, may be taken the recent election of Stanley Dean of Westminster, to the office of select preacher at Oxford. The name of Dean Stanley is quite familiar to English ecclesiastical history. His well known liberal views have been assailed by the radical clergy of the Established Church as heterodox—rationalistic—yet notwithstanding this, the Dean has a strong hold in the hearts of the English Commons. In a late Convocation he was nominated to be one of the select preachers this year at Oxford—an occasion which called forth bitter denunciations of the brilliant Dean. For instance, we find the Dean of Norwich venting, in lachrymose utterance his ultimatum against Stanley, for that he (Stanley) "is undermining the faith of many young men, and paving the way for the total rejection of revealed religion." When the name of the Very Reverent Arthur Penrhyn Stanley was called by Vice Chancellor Liddell, *Placet* and *Non-Placet* were so nearly equal that a division became necessary. Accordingly, the Senior Proctor caused *Placet* to be inscribed over one door, *Non Placet* over the other. Through the former, those whom "it pleased" to elect Stanley, passed—though the latter passed the *Non Placets*. A Proctor stood at each door, pricking a paper with a pen as the voters filed out. The count disclosed a majority of 62 for the orator of Westminister Abbey.

In response to a special communication to the National Bureau of Education, General John Eaton, Commissioner of the Bureau has recommended the erection at Vienna of a model American school house. His plan looks to the employment of a sufficient number of teachers thoroughly acquainted with our system, who are to illustrate at the Grand Industrial Exhibition the practical workings and superior merits of a system of common schools fostered and encouraged by the wisdom of a free republic. It appears to us that this scheme is one of the worthiest of the many which have been submitted to our Government. As such it should receive the liberal support of Congress. From continental Europe we are expecting large immigration as a result of the display of the fertile resources of the United States. If in addition to impressing the natural advantages upon the peoples who will throng toward Vienna we can persuade them of the excellence of our educational facilities, we shall have given a new impetus to the tides of dissatisfied emigrants on the shores of the other continent. America has every reason to be proud of the grand labors in this direction of Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Illinois and many other States. She need have no fear of placing the work of Thaddeus Stevens and Gov. Andrew in competition with the cumbrous system of England or the clumsy machinery of French schools.

The New York *Tribune* has at last found some sort of use for Alaska. It is to be made a kind of Ashby de la Zouche for a grand scientific tournament. The approaching transit of Venus affords the occasion. Knights of the telescope will be stationed at convenient intervals all along the field of the cloth of gold, which extends from the Aleutian Islands over part of the Flowery Kingdom through the Indian Ocean to a point where the ardent zeal of the tourney is checked by the rigors of an Antarctic Sea. The United States, France Italy, England and Russia are to be represented. "Le Noir Faineant" of America, perched on some cliff of our northern heritage, will pipe shrill tenor of defiance to the Front de Bouf of England. *Desdichado*, of Italy repeats the note to Russia's sluggish Athelstane perched on the summit of the South Pole, while some Bois Gilbert of France with camera in rest mounted on the snorting leviathan vexes calm mid ocean in pursuit of the phlegmatic Teuton. Of course the heralds cry of "*Largesse! Largesse*" is already heard. Our Congress will respond with liberal thousands and Continental coffers will render the list a magnificent scene. "Laissez aller!" gallant Knights!

A day or two since we read in an exchange of the bad management of what was once one of the wealthiest railroads in the State of New Hampshire. In explanation it was said that the company was too poor to furnish the ordinary comforts of railway travel. Now cometh a journal of that State with the intelligence that the Legislature of New Hampshire is composed of 333 Representatives and 12 Senators. The interesting inquiry. How was this rich corporation so suddenly impoverished? is now easy of solution.

The nineteenth century has given birth amongst other deformities to the sensational reporter whose items usually are in inverse ratio to his capacity for lying. This specimen of the genus home will thrive in any soil. Like Wordsworth he can find beauties in desolate Arctic seas or on summons on the barren cliffs of Patagonia. There is no event of daily life however commonplace that may not be invested with strange mystery or wrought into romance by his running pen. In common parlance let it be known as the Boy Reporter. When he feels really want he may pay his issue bonds in mollifying speeches for Congressmen or fill with a poverty of speech—a curse which would prove a blessing to the nation if by not attempting to remedy their case by the use of borrowed plumage. But however deeply the tropical fervor of speech on the tariff question may afflict the correct taste of the community we are confident that the following extract from the New York *World*'s report of the Stokes trial is a little in advance of anything that has yet appeared.

There was silence in the court for the space of a minute, while at that midnight hour the wild, fierce ironical despairing words of the prisoner went through the open doors and echoing and resounding through the half lit corridors. The reverberating walls caught up the cry. Jay Gould! Jay Gould! and up among the bare recesses and mazes of brown beams and rafters of the roof mocking goblins seemed to take up the refrain which was still Jay Gould. Jay Gould!

The condition of Mr Beach is thus described

Meanwhile, Mr Beach sat there with his large eyes dilating with horror and inflamed as with tears. He seemed choking. He gazed intently at the east windows, which he was facing. Again his burning eyes wandered from face to face as if seeking sympathy and support. His look tarried long upon a gentleman who wore a clerical coat as if he was fancying for benefit of clergy.

Mr Tremain's pallid thunder struck. Stokes stood beside him. Friends still supported him. Once he laughed in a blood curdling way. He nodded his head occasionally in the sudden way that iron willed men have. Mr Beach fidgeted about. The bustling little Assistant District Attorney went hither and thither defining his position. Friends gathered around Mr Tremain, asking for the prospects of a new trial, etc. Stokes brother requested Mr Tremain to manage that he should be with his brother as he had been used to be. * * * * *

At last, with an impatient, despairing gesture he turns toward the door, his escort follow and the curtain dropped upon such a scene as has been rarely witnessed."

Sergeant Bates of "thorny jungle and flowery path" notoriety should be secured by the *World* at once.

This is the way the good people of Maine propose to choke intemperance. They have enacted a law forbidding the sale of cider by any person other than the manufacturer thereof, upon the hypothesis that cider occasions drunkenness disturbs the peace of families, fills jails and "makes slippery the steps to hell." The manner in which "the manufacturer thereof" improves on the rum seller is clearly set forth in the following extract from the late message of the Governor. "It will not be denied that many shops where professedly, nothing stronger than cider is sold either in consequence of the age of the cider or of its being mixed with stronger liquors, are among the worst drinking places in the State. This is especially observable at the present time in places where the enforcement of the law makes it difficult to obtain other liquors. Many young men, supposing the beverage sold to be harmless, take their first departure toward a life of shame and disgrace in these places. In other words, the moral and industrious has first shut up the rum-seller and then gone heavily in the jail filling and slippery business himself, says the Pittsburg *Dispatch*.

The Union Pacific Railroad Company is catching it on all sides. From Wyoming and Nebraska comes loud outcry against a coal monopoly sustained by this road. The vast coal mines of this Territory and State are owned by the Company. They are leased to a ring of Union Pacific Directors. The Company pays $4 per ton and furnishes tracks for the ring. The citizens complain that by the terms of the contract all competition is prevented, and the industries which ought to flourish among the immense coal beds of Wyoming cannot thrive. It is also urged that the Government is defrauded as five per cent of the earnings of the road are by law justly due the United States.

We are glad to learn that the Government Directors of the road have made formal complaint to Congress, and we hope that that body will see to it that none of the great industrial interests of this fertile Territory of Wyoming shall suffer from the outrageous policy of an arrogant corporation.

In speaking of the Goat Island Bill the Washington *Daily Chronicle* says: San Francisco, and a good portion of California besides, is deeply exercised over the revived effort for the passage of the Goat Island Bill. It is very evident that there is an intense feeling against this project. The people of California have felt the pressure of what they deem an onerous monopoly. They have grown restive under extortions. Congress will do well to mark the temper of the people with regard to the overshadowing power of great railroad companies. It will not do to stretch the bow too far. The day for lavishing public property or wealth upon those who already wield alarming power has gone by.

The recall of Count Burgoing French Minister at the Vatican, seems to indicate that France can no longer be considered the main stay of Papacy. It seems that some French naval officers, in paying their devoirs to the King of Italy and the Pope of Rome treated the king with the same degree of courtesy that they paid the Pope, whereat sensitive Burgoing elevates his high bred nostrils. President Thiers, upon whose directions the officers acted, glad of the opportunity recalls the offended Minister, and appoints no one in his stead. This makes the fifth European Power that has withdrawn representation from the Court of His Holiness.

A Card

OFFICE COMMERCIAL REPORTER,
PORTLAND Jan 27, 1873.

To the Editor of The Oregonian

As the *Commercial Reporter* is only published on Saturday of each week, allow me space in your columns to set myself right before the public with respect to the assertions and charges made in this morning's *Bulletin*. The editor of that paper says that I was dismissed from the *Bulletin* staff which is untrue. I was told that if I would give up the *Commercial Reporter* the position then filled by myself upon the *Bulletin* could be retained, which I refused to do. The remainder of the article is equally as false as the statement referred to, especially that portion where the editor of the *Bulletin* compares himself to Jesus Christ. In Portland where the facts are known a refutation of the *Bulletin*'s article is unnecessary.

Jealousy of the *Reporter*'s growing favor in the interior has, without doubt prompted the editor to depart from the truth.

Respectfully,

JAMES R FARISH.

From Our Jefferson Correspondent

JEFFERSON, Jan 25 1873

To the Editor of The Oregonian

It is now mid *dead* winter or rather the middle month of the three winter months and as a consequence unprolific of themes for your *special* correspondent. But in this progressive age of lightning *speed* and steam *power* being in a country not worked with telegraphs and belted by railroads among a people characterized by sudden revulsions if not resolutions your *special* ought not to be dead broke for an item to amuse and instruct some of the many readers of the Oregonian even from the far off coast of this interior oratorical section of Western Oregon.

Time (and paper) would fail me to tell of all the noble deeds and mighty deeds the philanthropies the benevolence the disinterestedness the piety, patience and punctuality the zeal energy and courage, of the benighting hopes and dearly extinguished of separated hearts quickly made one the glasses in business of sharp practice in trade of the sensational romance and dramatic of the religious political and social and the *odd fashion* of kindred items of news in our young, but rising city of the West since the inauguration of short days and long nights.

NOT NEW BUT ALWAYS FRESH

Our holidays passed off very pleasantly being preceded by three or four weeks of revival influence under the auspices of the Church of the United Brethren in Christ in the new M E Church building. Christmas Eve was appropriately remembered by services and song and the distribution of presents from a Christmas Tree in the Methodist Protestant Church and one week later, by common consent the devout of all Churches met at one general place of rendezvous on the broad platform of Christian brotherhood to pay the *Old Year into the New Year in*. This custom I believe spoken of to the several branches of the great family of Methodism. It was first introduced by John Wesley, the founder of the Methodist Church a century and a third ago and has been religiously observed ever since in all lands the world over wherever Methodism has permeated and found a lodgment.

"FLESHING HER."

Busying bees, under the euphonious name of "Socables," have been going the weekly rounds of the city, from house to house this winter at which money is solicited to aid in the purchase of a library for a certain Sunday school of this place. Now, this seems too much like bartering off the modesty, to say the least of our girls, for a pecuniary consideration, of "whipping the devil round the stump," and from our standpoint its morality is questionable. But perhaps the friends of the enterprise think "the end sanctifies the means."

SOCIABLE AND SUPPER

Last Wednesday evening one of these sociables with the addition of a supper etc was held in the Institute building under the fostering care of the members of the church, at which lottery tickets were sold, games of chance practiced and *lemonade* drank. It is said boisterous rowdyism was indulged in to an unpardonable extent. Some wretched biped, with a conscience "seared as with a hot iron," had dared to profane God's pure, limpid beverage by the stealthy introduction of *poison whisky*, into the common pump where all the guests of the sociable had to drink and even "Rebecca's well," situated in the midst of the public room and presided over by the fair damsel herself by some mysterious and inexplicable manipulations of the enemy, became polluted, it is alleged, with the same vile stuff. Of course, this precious (in) pure nectar, measured out with such scrupulous exactness, for just one bit per drink, made the head swim, but the heart was merry at the exhilarating cup, passed from man to maiden during the merry hours of night. But the church was the happy possessor of forty dollars of "filthy lucre" to carry forward the great work of Christian evangelization.

VIDE

A Pretty Fix for a Senator

THE WONDERFUL HEAD THAT THE HON MR. JOHANNEGAN PUT ON THE HON ZACH CHANDLER

At great expense I have obtained a complete narrative of the celebrated fight between the Hon Zach Chandler of Michigan and Mr. Hannegan of Indian, son of the ex-Senator Hannegan, who was Minister to Prussia. It happened in the National Hotel, at meal time. Zach took advantage of the fortuitous concourse of several persons to abuse Voorhees loudly in his presence. His remarks resounded all over the dining room, such as "traitor," "scoundrel," etc., plentifully consorted with oaths.

'Dan,' said Hannegan, "I wouldn't stand that foul-mouthed vituperation."

"I won't," said Dan, and he walked over to Chandler and struck him a back-handed blow which resounded like a whip crack.

Chandler, who had got up wrong end foremost immediately struck out at Voorhees and Mr Hannegan, interposing, remarked 'Gentlemen, this is not the place for personal collision—a dining room where you disturb other people. Think of positions, and do not disgrace your constituents."

'Who in h—ll are you?" exclaimed Chandler and with that he struck Mr Hannegan with all his force on the side of his face.

Hannegan was stunned by the blow, which he had not expected being a peacemaker and not a fighter, but he picked up a molasses pitcher and brought it down on Zach's forehead so that he was covered with blood and molasses, which, strange as it may appear seemed to improve his appearance. He took up the nearest jug he could find to strike Hannegan with it but Hannegan ducked his head, and Zach struck an entirely harmless person in the abdomen who forthwith got the cramps and walked out of the dining room on his belly. Hannegan now said he understood Zach meant business, so forthwith he took the great patriot by the top knot, and, pushing his head down toward the floor, he dragged him along, planting blows all over his frontispiece, and nearly making an intelligent countenance out of the Senator. Much spent gasping, and frothing, Zachariah followed his hair across the floor and several ladies rushing in, cried

"Oh! don't kill the man!"

"No, ladies," said Hannegan, "I just want to keep him from injuring me and if you will take care of him I shall let him go immediately."

With this Hannegan gave Zach a last shot, which effectually finished him, and the Michigan Ajax rolled over on his back and was wheel barrowed away by some of his servants.
—*Chicago Tribune Washington Letter.*

AT HOME!

QUEEN THE PIONEER FISH AND GAME DEALER having consolidated at his Old Stand UNION FISH MARKET

Washington st., bet. First and Second,

Is now better prepared than ever to wait on his old and new customers.

A full supply of
FISH OYSTERS GAME and POULTRY
Always on Hand at Lowest Rates

ORDERS FILLED PROMPTLY
and
PURCHASES DELIVERED FREE TO CUSTOMERS

NEW TO-DAY.

CHEAP YEAST POWDER!

D. CALLAGHAN

HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY and is now selling

Donnelly's Cal Premium Yeast Powder
At $16 per Gross.

A large Stock of
DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR and
DONNOLLY'S SODA and SALERATUS
Is now offered to the Trade at REDUCED RATES

For sale everywhere. D CALLAGHAN Prop'r
jan29d3m 121 Front St San Francisco

Lost.

A BLACK AND TANNED SPANIEL DOG WHICH strayed from the owner about three weeks ago from Second street between Madison and Jefferson. The animal had a collar on when last heard of. Dog No 9 and aged about nine months. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving, the Dog at 141 Front street.
jan16d1w

St. Helen's Hall.

THE SECOND TERM
Of THIS SCHOOL YEAR will begin on the
First of February.
j12d3w m

HAINES BROS. PIANOS.

The Best Piano for the Price
IN THE COUNTRY

COST LESS, STAND BETTER IN TUNE AND
CHEAPER THAN ANY PIANO MADE

Agency
AT
GRAY'S MUSIC STORE, G. L. DeFRANS, Manager, Portland.

Gray's
New Scale
Upright Pianos,
WITH
FULL IRON FRAME,
TRI-STRUNG,
IS THE BEST
Ever Introduced on the Coast.

PIANOS AND ORGANS RENTED AND SOLD
ON INSTALLMENTS

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER

LESSEE AND MANAGER G B WALDRON

TUESDAY EVENING JAN 28, 1873,
BENEFIT OF
Mr. G. B. Waldron.
First appearance in this city of the Three Act Drama entitled
THE FIREMAN!
The great Three Act Tragedy of
The Iron Chest.
SHERIDAN'S RIDE, S PIERCY
SCHNEIDER'S RIDE, W C CROSBIE

GRAND COMPLIMENTARY BALL
TO
Simon Schmeer,
A SUFFERER BY THE LATE FIRE,
Wednesday Even'g, Jan. 29, 1873.
AT ARMORY HALL.

TO THE CITIZENS OF PORTLAND!

The German Benevolent Society
Will hold a
GRAND FESTIVAL
On Feb. 3d, 4th, 5th, and 6th
AT MASONIC HALL
Among the features of the enterprise will be
A BAZAR AND LOTTERY!
The Festivities will conclude with
A Grand Ball!
On the last evening.

ALL THE MONEY WHICH REMAINS AFTER the payment of expenses will be devoted to the construction of
A GERMAN HOSPITAL IN THIS CITY.
The aid of the citizens of Portland is respectfully solicited. Donations of proper articles for disposal at the Festival will be gratefully received and may be left with J C Mousendorffer corner of Morrison and Front Sts; Frank Dekum, First St, A Meller & Co., Front St.; and office of German paper.
THE COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS
jan9dd

CARDINELL'S
Dancing Academy!
ASH STREET BET. FRONT & FIRST.
ROOM FOR MORE SCHOLARS

PROF O S FOWLER, OF NEW YORK AND BOSton, will lecture on PHRENOLOGY and HUMAN SCIENCE, through Oregon this winter. Courses of Lectures can be secured by addressing him at San Francisco, California. n0dawSm

NEW BOOKS
Received by
G. A. Steel & Co.,
75 First Street.

HAINES' ENGLISH LITERATURE, CONDENSED, $2 50.
LIVINGSTONE AND HIS AFRICAN EXPLORATIONS $1 50.
MODERN LEADERS by Justin McCarty $1 50.
ROME AND THE PAPACY Its men, measures and Government in the 19th Century, $1 75.
THE MINNESINGER OF GERMANY $2 25.
FORCE, by Jacob Abbott, $1 50.
LITERARY REMINISCENCES DeQuincy $1 50.
THE ARTIST'S LOVE Mrs Southworth, $1 75.
AT HIS GATES, Mrs Oliphant $1 50.
THE DOCTOR'S DILEMMA Reuben Stretton, 75c.
VERY FAR WEST INDEED $1.
PARTINGTON'S PATCHWORK, $1 75.
GUY EARLSCOURT'S WIFE, May Agnes Fleming $1 75.
TALES AT TEA TIME, $1 50.
SUNSHINE AND SHADOWS $1 25.
STRANGE ADVENTURES 75c.
BROKEN DREAMS, $1 50.
PIONEERS AND PATRIOTS OF AMERICA, $1 50.
And many other valuable and interesting works just received per steamer *Ajax*.
G A STEEL & CO

FABRE,
Central Market!
Has enlarged his
COFFEE STAND,
AND
Added Such Improvements
As will enable him to
PROVIDE EPICURES WITH BEST IN THE MARKET.

Shade Trees.

WE HAVE IN PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees and will also furnish BOTTOM SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for
GRADING AND STREET WORK.
Residence north cor Fifth and Caruthers sts

6,000 lbs. Fire Clay,
15,000 FIRE BRICKS.
JUST RECEIVED, EX BARK "LOCH DEE" For sale in lots to suit, by
EVERDING & BEEDE

Dissolution.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between J H Mitchell and J N Dolph, under the firm name of Mitchell & Dolph is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
J H MITCHELL,
J N DOLPH
Portland Jan 20 1873 jan25d1w

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
CHANCE OF TIME!
Kalama Route.

BEGINNING ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 1 1873, the steamer Dan'l Troy will leave Portland at 2 o'clock P M
THEO WYGANT Secretary
jan27d1w

Private Tuition.

THE UNDERSIGNED A GRADUATE OF YALE College and late Professor in the High School Grammar School of this city will instruct pupils at their residences, or at his office in English Latin and Greek. Particular attention given to the instruction of persons desirous of preparing themselves with the English language and young men about entering College. Call between 10 and 12 in the morning. Room No 11 Dekum's building, 2nd floor, by left s
Jan26d2w WALTER F JONES Box 139 P O

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO
The California Lloyds,
ESTABLISHED IN 1861
NOS 416 AND 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
Cash Capital - $750,000 gold
Assets Exceed $1,000,000 coin
FAIR RATES,
PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES,
SOLID SECURITY
HENRY FAILING,
Resident Director at Portland, Oregon
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
General Agent

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
Capital $1,000,000

JOHN H. REDINGTON ... President
GEO H HOWARD ... Vice President.
CHAS R STORY ... Secretary.
N B EDDY ... Marine Secretary.
H. H. HIGELOW ... General Manager.

DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
PORTLAND...P. Wasserman, C H Lewis, B. Goldsmith, D Maclay, Lloyd Brooks
SALEM ... L F Grover
ALBANY ... A Crawford
DALLAS ... P M Proach
LEWISTON ... J Lowenberg
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

OUT OF THE FIRE!
S. J. McCORMICK,
IS HAPPY TO INFORM HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS, Patrons, and the public in general, that he has
Re-Opened
THE FRANKLIN BOOK STORE!
AT
19 First Street,
(NEXT TO CENTRAL MARKET)
With a complete stock of
School Books,
Stationery,
Blank Books,
Gold Pens,
Cutlery, &c., &c
Which he will dispose of at
THE LOWEST PRICES!
Subscriptions Received
For all the popular
NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES!
Which will be
DELIVERED IN ANY PART OF THE CITY.
Jan25 1m

G. NEIMEYER,
Fashionable Tailor!
THIRD STREET,
BET MORRISON and TAYLOR
ALL GOODS IMPORTED DIRECT FROM EUROPE.
Suits Cut According to Latest Fashions
EXAMINE THE STOCK
GOLD,
VELVET,
SATIN,
AND OTHER
WALL PAPER,
Window Shades,
Etc, Etc —for sale by
GEORGE L. STORY
45 Front Street.

$500 IN COIN GIVEN AWAY!
At the Photograph Sale Room
OPPOSITE THE FASHION LIVERY STABLE,
First Street,
Commencing Saturday Even'g, Jan 25
j24d1w

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
Carrying the U. S. Mail.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM ship
ORIFLAMME
FRANCIS CONNER Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port
MONDAY, FEB 3 1873
At 4 o'clock P M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front Streets.
GEO W. WEIDLER Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and Victoria.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propellor
GUSSIE TELFAIR,
JOHN HAYES ... Commander.
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street for the above ports
TUESDAY, JANUARY 28th 1873,
At 4 o'clock P M
Foreign cargo must be cleared by all per before 12 o'clock on sailing day.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.
GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.
Carrying the United States Mail
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propellor
GEO. S. WRIGHT,
T J AINSLEY ... Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street for the above ports, on
SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1873,
At 6 o'clock P M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO W. WEIDLER Agent

NOTICE.
Office of Oregon Steamship Company,
PORTLAND July 11, 1872
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland.
GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent

Boots & Shoes.
PACIFIC
BOOT & SHOE STORE
GEO. A. PEASE,
Successor to
PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
S W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.
HERE WE ARE,
E. Cahalin & Co.,
Have opened what
BOOTS AND SHOES
They saved from the fire in the
Theater Building,
AND
MORE TO BE ADDED.
SELLING AT COST FOR CASH!

H. STITZEL,
BOOT AND SHOEMAKER!
Will be found on
26 Stark, bet. First and Second streets.
HIS FRIENDS AND PUBLIC WILL PLEASE CALL and see him.

Millinery Goods.
P. VAN FRIDAGH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE.
No. 79 First Street,
DEKUM'S BUILDING

McLERAN'S MILLS,
Front St., Portland.
McLERAN & STEEL, Prop'rs.
We are manufacturing
A SUPERIOR QUALITY,
And offer for sale
Wholesale and Retail,
EXTRA FLOUR, OAT MEAL (Superfine)
SUPERFINE FLOUR, OAT GROATS,
GRAHAM FLOUR, SPLIT PEAS,
RYE FLOUR, CRACKED WHEAT
BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, ORDER MEAL—Yellow
HOMINY Large and and White,
Small, BRAN,
MIDDLINGS AND CHOPS.
WE EMPLOY A MAN FROM SCOTTAND, WHO thoroughly understands the business. A kiln has been recently built for drying grain, so that we can guarantee our Oat Meal to keep for years in a fresh state.
The Trade Supplied at lowest living rates. Orders Solicited.

FLIEDNER BROS.,
FIRST STREET,
NEXT DOOR TO THE POST OFFICE,
Opposite the Odd Fellows' Temple,
Have just opened ONE OF THE FINEST
Hair Dressing & Shaving Saloons
ON THE PACIFIC COAST.
ALSO
Bath Rooms!
IN EXCELLENT STYLE,
And for the accommodation of LADIES and FAMILIES
Private Entrance for Ladies on Alder Street, between Front and First.

C. J GRAHAM,
The Pioneer Barber!
Has opened
ON MORRISON STREET,
ONE DOOR WEST OF FIRST
OLD CUSTOMERS AND NEW ONES WILL BE AT home at his place
ORDERS FOR MUSIC PROMPTING
WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20
At my Residence and Office on MAIN St
OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE.
BET FOURTH and FIFTH.
IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH, the following prices will be maintained: *An Entire Set of Upper Teeth* $20; *Partial Set of Teeth* $1 to; *Extraction of Teeth* $00
REFERENCES—Patrons
j17d1m J W DODGE

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE!
Cor. First & Alder,
POST OFFICE BLOCK,
PORTLAND OREGON
THIS POPULAR INSTITUTION IS IN SESSION
Day and Evening!
STUDENTS ADMITTED ON ANY WEEK DAY
Call at the College or address
DEERANCE & JAMES.

JEWELRY WATCHES, CLOCKS, SILVERWARE
111 First Street.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL CHAMBERS AND HOUSES
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
aug20 A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENT
To parties declining House keeping I will auction that I will Purchase Second Hand Furniture.
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

JOB PRINTING!
A. G. Walling
Announces that he
HAS RESUMED BUSINESS
And is now
Prepared to Receive Orders
For JOB PRINTING and
BOOK BINDING!
At his
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE,
Corner Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON

I MEAN IT!
H. Sinsheimer,
FIRST, BET. TAYLOR AND SALMON,
Is Selling
AT COST!
His entire Stock of New and Second Hand
Pianos,
Organs, and
Musical Goods.
THIS IS THE LAST CHANCE!
Repairing & Tuning!
DONE PROMPTLY and SATISFACTORILY.

C. S. SILVER,
No. 136 First street,
HAS RECEIVED PER LAST STEAMER A GENeral assortment of merchandise, consisting in part of
BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA,
EMPRESS CLOTH
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, RED COMFORTS, etc, etc.
CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES,
Also a good assortment of
BOOTS and SHOES HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' STRAW and
UNDERWEAR, etc.
All of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

ESCAPED!
The Carpet Emporium of
WALTER BROS.,
HAS BEEN SAVED!
CALL IN AND SEE THEIR IMMENSE STOCK OF
CARPETS,
OIL-CLOTHS,
PAPER-HANGINGS,
UPHOLSTERY GOODS,
And the patterns in
TABLE-CLOTHS.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.)
32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block,
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES.

STOVES!
F. MITCHAM,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
STOVES, SHEET-IRON, TIN PLATE
PLUMBING & GAS-FITTING
CHEAPER
Than Any Other House in Town.
E MILWARD,
95 Front and 96 First Sts.

LUMBER! LUMBER!
ST. HELENS MILL COMPANY,
FRONT, bet. YAMHILL AND TAYLOR
(Office at Tuttle's Agricultural Implement Depot.)
ORDERS RECEIVED AND PROMPTLY FILLED.
OUR YARDS AT FOOT OF YAMHILL AND AT THE corner of Sixth and Alder, are again well supplied with all kinds of
Dressed and Undressed Lumber.
A GOOD STOCK OF SEASONED FLOORING ON HAND.

Proposals.

SEALED PROPOSALS FOR REPAIRING AND REBUILDING the Factory Building of the Oregon City Manufacturing Company will be received at their office in Oregon City until Saturday, February 1st, at 12 o'clock M when all bids will be opened in presence of the persons making such proposals.
To the lowest responsible bidder will be awarded the contract, excepting under the reserved right of the Company to reject any and all bids.
The person receiving the contract will be required to give acceptable bonds in double the amount of the contract price.
Plans and specifications can be seen at the office of the Company in Oregon City until Thursday the 23d inst, and thereafter at the office of Jacob Brothers & Co., in Portland.
I JACOB, Vice President.
M A STRATTON, Secretary
Oregon City, Jan 18, 1873. j21d1w

City Box Factory,
SCHEURER & COYNE, Proprietors,
Central Steam Saw Mills, east side Front street between Madison and Jefferson.
WE ARE NOW MANUFACTURING ALL KINDS of Packing Boxes using Spruce Fir, or any other kind of lumber desired. Orders promptly attended to, and boxes delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

E. M. BURTON,
ARCHITECT,
ROOM No. 17,
DEKUM'S BUILDING

Lost.

A CERTAIN NOTE GIVEN BY H SCHERLAND dated Nov 9 1872 for the sum of forty-five dollars, drawn payable to the undersigned or his order. All persons are hereby notified that the amount of said Note has been paid to me by H Scherland. Any person finding said Note will confer a favor by returning the same to Mr H Scherland.
Jan 16 1873 PATRICK HOLLAND

Dissolution.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between Thos Hanley and Amos Hall under the firm name of Hall & Hanley is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The said Hall retiring from said firm. The business of the late firm will be continued by said Hanley.
THOMAS HANLEY,
AMOS HALL.
Portland, O., Jan. 21, 1873. j22d10t

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 28, 1873

CITY.

TELEGRAPHIC FIRE ALARM—We have been shown a letter written by Mr. Smith, committee on Fire and Water, by Mr. Ladd, president of the Western Union Telegraph Company, San Francisco. The letter is in reply to one sent him some time ago by the committee on Fire and Water, asking for the cost and price etc. At the suggestion of Mr. Ladd a signal box and gong was sent to this city, which arrived on the last steamer. The object of writing is the proposition, substantially the same made by Mr Ladd in behalf of the Western Union Telegraph Company to the committee appointed by the common Council. The American Fire Alarm Telegraph Company's latest improved and most approved system of 10 signals, 4 engine house signals, 1 operator for two separate circuits, 1 set of instruments for testing apparatus, 60 cells of battery, 1 set of tools necessary telegraphic lines, including poles, insulators, pipes, etc., will cost the city $6,250. The striking apparatus, the bell striker, weighing from 1,000 to 1,200 pounds, will cost $1,250, making the total sum $7,500. If the proposition is accepted the above sum is to be payable to the company in installments on the completion of the work. The Committee on Fire and Water of the Council are required to procure the necessary poles along the line over the tops of houses, and in the city must provide all necessary apparatus for the battery, closets, etc., and bear the expense of the carpenter work which will be necessary. The estimate of the expenditure appear very heavy, but it is not required to take the bell strikers. This portion of the apparatus can be procured at any time hereafter at an expense of about $1,000 less than if put in with the other machinery. The proposition is made to the committee, and no doubt the same to the Council. There can doubtless submit the same to the Council.

ALL CAPTURED.—Officer Hudson arrested yesterday down Front street for the indecent exposure of his person. The arrest three other persons were made by. After the officer had taken his prisoner on the way to the jail, the three comrades rescued him and began to parley with Hudson. But he was aided, the prisoner refused to go with the officer any further. A struggle ensued, Hudson, finding himself likely to be overpowered, called for assistance. Two bystanders came to his rescue. After some trouble, the prisoner was taken to jail. When the prisoner was once safely landed in jail, he accompanied by several others went back after the fellow's comrades, who had by this time themselves so officious. The three repaired to a saloon and bagged. They are all in jail, and the case will come up for trial in the Circuit Court. Three of these parties are the same that were arrested some weeks ago for having in charge of the bark *Excel*, and subsequently released for want of evidence.

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?—We are informed that a band of young men, have observed, that a band of young men, more boys, are in the habit of attending every day evening lectures at the theater, disrupting the meeting by their conduct, and making in various ways by talking, laughing, and hallooing during the speaking. On occasions, just as the audience was disposed to be quiet, these graceless rascals have sprung from their seats, and, with yells more like a band of Modoc Indians than the children of civilized parents, rushed pell mell down the stairway, paying no heed to the rights of the peaceable part of the audience. Such conduct too severely reprehended, and we trust it will not be repeated, as it is truly a disgraceful affair. We should think that our police force would look after this thing, as it certainly is their duty to be on hand when there is any disturbing element of this character present. The lecturer at these meetings will have to make complain of some one else besides the police, as every effort is made to check this very bad conduct.

QUAIL CAPTURED.—A fugitive quail, in search of a coop, took refuge temporarily on the premises of Wells, Fargo & Co., yesterday afternoon. The poor

ction and Commission.

. B. RICHARDSON,
CTIONEER
ner of Front and Oak Streets
AUCTION SALES
ESTATE, BUSINESS GENERAL
CHARITY AND HOUSES

ays—Wednesday and Saturday at.

A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

t Private Sale.
assortment of DRUGGISTS LIQUORS
L ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS
(including Breakfast and Tea will mention that
he Second Hand Furniture
A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

PRINTING!
A. G. Walling
Announces that he
RESUMED BUSINESS
And is now
pared to Receive Orders
For JOB PRINTING and
OK BINDING!
At his
AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE,
er Front and Stark Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON

MEAN IT!
Sinshеimer,
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Is Selling
AT COST!
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Organs, and
Musical Goods.
IS THE LAST CHANCE!
pairing & Tuning!
PROMPTLY and SATISFACTORILY.

S. SILVER,
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assortment of merchandize, consisting in part
AND COLORED ALPACOA,
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WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, RED COMFORTS,
etc., etc.
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ERS and SHOES, HATS and CAPS
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and
UNDERWEAR, etc etc
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heap for Cash.
and examine before purchasing, elsewhere.

SCAPED!
The Carpet Emporium of
LTER BROS.,
S BEEN SAVED!
AND SEE THEIR IMMENSE STOCK OF
PETS,
L-CLOTHS,
APER-HANGINGS,
UPHOLSTERY GOODS,
And the patterns in
BLE-CLOTHS.
LOEWENBERG
SMITH & LOEWENBERG,
Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.,)
Front St., O. S. N. Co's Block,
mporters and Dealers in
VES. METALS.
AND
NMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
& M'FARLAND'S SAFES.

STOVES!
MILWAIN,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
, SHEET-IRON, TIN PLATE.
MBING & GAS-FITTING
CHEAPER
Any Other House in Town
F. MILWAIN,
95 Front and 96 First Streets

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Proposals.

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such proposals
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ject any and all bids
receiving the contract will be required to
his bonds in double the amount of the con-

specifications can be seen at the office of the
Oregon City, until Thursday the 3d inst ,
r at the office of Jacob Brothers & Co , in
I JACOB, Vice President
ATTON, Secretary
y, Jan 18, 1873 j21d1w

Box Factory,

REE & COYNE, Proprietors,
m Saw Mills, east side Front street between
Madison and Jefferson.
E NOW MANUFACTURING ALL KINDS
acking Boxes, using Spruce Fir, or any other
ee desired Orders promptly attended to,
livered to any part of the city free of charge.
tf

M. BURTON,

ARCHITECT.
OOM No. 17.
DEKUM'S BUILDING

Lost.

IN NOTE, GIVEN BY H SCHELAND,
Nov 9 1872, for the sum of forty five
n payable to the undersigned or his order
are hereby notified that the amount of said
o paid to me by H Scheland Any per-
said Note will confer a favor by returning
M H Scheland
873 PATRICK HOLLAND

Dissolution.

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE CO-PART
SHIP heretofore existing between Thos
Amos Hall under the firm name of Hall &
this day dissolved by mutual consent the
nting from said firm The business of the
ll be continued by said Hanley
THOMAS HANLEY
AMOS HALL.
O, Jan. 21, 1873. j21-130t

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING JANUARY 28 1873

CITY.

TELEGRAPHIC FIRE ALARM—PROPOSITION —We have been shown a letter written to the Committee on Fire and Water by Mr Geo S Ladd, of the Western Union Telegraph Company, at San Francisco The letter is in response to one sent him some time ago by the Committee on Fire and Water asking for particulars price, etc At the suggestion of the Committee, a signal box and gong was sent to this city, which arrived on the last steamer The following is the proposition, substantially, which is made by Mr Ladd in behalf of the Telegraph Company to the committee appointed by the Common Council The American Fire Alarm Telegraph Company's latest improved and automatic system of 10 signals 1 engine house gong, 1 register for two separate circuits, 1 galvanometer testing apparatus, 80 cells of battery and all necessary telegraphic lines, including wires, iron pipes, etc , will cost the city $6 250 The cost of the bell striker, weighing from 1,500 to 3,000 pounds, will cost $1,250, making a total of $7, 500 If the proposition is accepted, the above sum is to be payable to the company immediately on the completion of the work The Board or Council are required to procure the right for the Company to place poles along the streets at convenient intervals, and to stretch the wire over the tops of houses In addition the city must provide all necessary office fixtures, battery, closets, etc , and bear the expense of the carpenter work which will be necessary. Should the expenditure appear very heavy, the city is not required to take the bell striker at present This portion of the apparatus can be added at any time hereafter at an expense of about $100 more than if put in with the other machinery This proposition is made to the committee who will doubtless submit the same to the Common Council

ALL CAPTURED —Officer Hudson arrested a fellow yesterday down Front street for making an indecent exposure of his person. At the time of the arrest three other persons were standing near by. After the officer had taken his prisoner half way to the jail, the three comrades overtook them and began to parley with Hudson. Seeing that he was aided the prisoner refused to accompany the officer any farther A struggle ensued when Hudson, finding himself likely to be overpowered, called for assistance. Two bystanders came to his rescue After some trouble, the refractory prisoner was taken to jail When the prisoner was once safely landed in jail, Hudson, accompanied by several officers started back after the fellow's comrades, who had made themselves so officious The three were found in a saloon and bagged. They are all in jail now and the case will come up for trial in the Police Court. Three of these parties are the sailors who were arrested some weeks ago for broaching the cargo of the bark *Rival*, and subsequently dismissed for want of evidence.

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?—We are informed, and have observed, that a band of young hoodlums, more boys, are in the habit of attending the Sunday evening lectures at the theater, and interrupting the meeting by their continued noises, made in various ways by talking, laughing and hallooing during the speaking. On one or two occasions, just as the audience was dismissed, these graceless rascals have sprung from their seats, and, with yells more like a band of Modocs than the children of civilized parents, rushed headlong pell mell down the stairway, paying no regard to the rights of the peaceably disposed part of the audience Such conduct cannot be too severely reprehended, and we trust it will not be repeated, as it is truly a discredit to the city. We should think that our police force ought to look after this thing, as it certainly is a part of their duty to be on hand when there is any disturbing element of this character present The lecturer at these meetings will have ground to complain of some one else besides the boys, if no effort is made to check this very bad conduct.

QUAIL CAPTURED —A fugitive quail from some coop, took refuge temporarily on the sign of Wells, Fargo & Co., yesterday evening. The poor little frightened bird was hotly pursued by a crowd of hungry pursuers, who appeared intent on securing a taste of quail pie. Fear seemed to paralyze its efforts, and to deprive the creature of the use of its wings. It alighted on the sign and although efforts were made to dislodge it, the bird seemed determined not to relinquish its perch. At length it quitted the sign and flew down on the wooden awning. The still re luctantly pursued by several of the crowd, and at last sought safety by flying in at an open window of the Insurance office, which happened to be hoisted at the moment By this rash act, the bird forfeited its title to liberty and deliberately signed its own death warrant No sooner was it fairly in the building than some of the heartless pursuers rushed up stairs into the apartment and captured it.

SUPPLEMENTAL ARTICLES —Supplemental articles of incorporation were filed on Saturday last in the office of the County Clerk, by the Directors of the Willamette River Transportation Company, viz: E Goldsmith, President, George Marshal, Joseph Kellogg, Elijah Corbett, L Brooke, Jacob Kamm and Charles Holman, after being duly authorized by the unanimous vote of the stockholders of the Company.

The enterprise, business and occupation of the corporation shall be the navigation with steam boats and otherwise, of the Columbia river and all the tributaries from its mouth to the town of Springfield together with the use of all necessary rail, plank, and clay roads and bridges at any of the portages, or to purchase, own and use any such roads or bridges

SPECIAL TERM —A special term of the Circuit Court will be held by Judge Upton, commencing on next Monday morning. During the last term of the court the law and criminal cases engrossed the principal part of the time, to the exclusion of the chancery suits. This part of the docket was somewhat neglected, through the press of business. It is for the purpose of disposing of the chancery suits which still remain untouched on the docket, or those already taken under advisement by the court, that the Judge has concluded to hold a special term. This special term will continue only one week. If the docket be cleared before the end of the week, the remaining time will be devoted to the disposal of such other chancery matters as may come up. On Monday week the regular February term of court will commence.

WOODEN BUILDING TO BE MOVED —Excavation was commenced a few days ago at the corner of C and First streets. The embankment of the block will be leveled down even with the street. When the foundation is ready the old wooden building which stands at the corner of C and Front streets, and used at present for a ware room, and office for Capt. Flanders, will be moved to the locality intended The building will undergo some repairs. Alterations will be made to the interior of the tenement, with reference to storerooms for which we learn the building is to be used On the site at present occupied by this building, a large and commodious brick will be erected early this season by Capt Flanders

SINKING —We are informed that Second street in East Portland is again slowly sinking The settling of this street last summer several feet was the occasion of much public comment This street consists of an embankment about 15 feet high, of earth and coarse gravel. The width is probably 25 feet. This immense weight of stone and earth rests on the swampy land through which the street extends As a natural consequence, the earth beneath yields to the pressure thus brought to bear, and allows the embankment to slowly sink into its bosom What the result will be, or when the embankment will reach bottom, are of course conundrums which we shall not attempt to answer

THE FIRST THROUGH FREIGHT —The first freight which has yet passed through the locks at Oregon City, and which has been received at this city direct from McMinnville, arrived on Sunday last The steamer *Calliope* left Portland last Thursday, destined for McMinnville. She succeeded the locks without difficulty and passed on to McMinnville Forty seven tons of flour were taken on board, and the steamer returned to this city. Yesterday morning early the *Calliope* went up the river for another load She will be placed regularly on the line between Portland and McMinnville

IN EFFECT —The new law in relation to the time of meeting of the County Court took effect the first of the present year The law provides that the County Court shall meet on the first Monday of each month, and that the Commission ers shall meet the Wednesday following the first Monday. The law took effect on the first of January, but not receiving a copy of the law official ly, the court met as usual under the old regime at the next term of the court, the law will be strictly carried into effect.

VALVE STEM BROKEN.—Yesterday forenoon as the steamer *Fannie Tramp* was on her way to this city from Kalama the valve stem attached to one of the engines gave way, just below Columbia City. She was unable to move forward and was compelled to wait for the steamer *Rescue* to come up When the latter steamer came along she took the disabled boat in tow and brought her to this city Both boats arrived about six o clock The breakage is not serious and can easily be repaired In consequence of the damage the steamer will probably not be hotained more than a day

CARD OF THANKS —Mrs A J Dunlway takes pleasure in returning thanks to her friends, for their very substantial tokens of appreciation of which she was the fortunate recipient on last Friday evening The donations in coin and other valuables amounted to $116, also a hundred dollar bill from Hon J H Mitchell Besides these, the evidences of good will and neighborly interest exhibited by her friends are above all price To merit such spontaneous manifestations of their esteem and confidence is her highest aspiration

IN THREE WEEKS —Active operations will be commenced in about three weeks, we are informed, on the new bridge which is to cross the river at this city. This will be more in conformity to the law, which requires that work shall be commenced within ten days after the approval of the plans by the Secretary of War, than with a view to results But little headway can be expected in the prosecution of the work until the water falls

FINE DISPLAY —A large collection of various articles donated by numerous citizens to the German festival have been arranged tastefully in one of the windows of Monsedorffer's store on Front street. A fine painting of the bark *Mendelssohn*, presented by Captain Barber, of that vessel, is also on exhibition Additions are being made daily, and there is plenty of room for articles of all descriptions.

UNDER ARREST —A man whose name we have been unable to obtain, was arrested last Sunday by the Sheriff of Clarke county, some distance back from Vancouver He is supposed to have been concerned in the murder of Chas Nelson, whose body was found last week. The prisoner was brought to the town and lodged in jail A preliminary examination of the case will soon be had.

ANNUAL REPORTS —The next term of the County Court which will commence next Monday, promises to be one of unusual activity and interest. Besides the customary complement of county business to transact, there will be twenty five annual reports to receive from the Road Supervisors of the county, and that number of Supervisors to be appointed for the ensuing year.

STREET OPENED —The subject of opening Sixteenth street from A to J, East Portland, is being agitated by those who own property contiguous. The object of the property holders is to have a street surveyed and cause the land on each side to conform in shape to the lots and blocks as required in the plat of the city There is a strong probability that the street will be dedicated.

SHELT.—Several tons (apparently at a rough guess) of these diminutive fish arrived yesterday on the steamer *Rescue* These small members of the piscatorial family are highly esteemed for their delicate flavor, and meet with a ready sale and command a good price in our markets Epicureans, however, with very sensitive palates prefer the mountain trout.

DERRICK MACHINERY —All the machinery necessary to operate the derrick connected with the new dredger, will be shipped on the next steamer to this port The boiler is being placed in the hull, and soon the engines will follow suit. By the time the engines are in complete condition to run the remainder of the machinery will arrive from New York

HOLDING COURT —Judge Upton took his departure on the steamer *Ajax* last Saturday He went as far as Astoria, where he is now engaged in holding the regular term of the court for Clatsop county. As the docket is quite small Judge Upton will probably terminate his judicial labors and return home the present week.

CHANGE IN TIME —According to the new law passed at the last session of the Legislature, which law is now in force, the Circuit Court for Multnomah county will convene on the second Mondays of February, June and October Heretofore the fall term has begun in November.

READY TO LOAD —In a few days the brigantine *Augusta* will commence to receive cargo at Moffett's wharf, foot of Main street. The destination of the vessel is Batavia. Her cargo will consist of flour principally, a majority of which has already been engaged.

NO MEETING.—In consequence of the illness of Dr J C Hawthorne and the absence of two members of the Board of Trustees of East Portland, there was no meeting of that body last evening. The Board stands adjourned until next Monday evening.

THE OREGONIAN IN EAST PORTLAND —Leonidas Van Cleve is our carrier in East Portland Our friends on the east side will find him on the street at any time during the day, and all orders given to him will receive prompt attention.

TOWED OVER.—The steamer *E N Cooke* towed the bark *Barracouta* over to the east side wharf yesterday morning, where she will receive the remainder of her cargo of wheat. In a few days the bark will be towed down to Astoria.

QUICK WORK —In the way of loading, some very quick work was done in loading the bark *Felix Mendelssohn*, which left the city Sunday morning Nine hundred tons of wheat were stowed away inside of eighteen hours.

EFFECTS APPARENT.—The heavy rain of Friday and Saturday evenings has produced a noticeable effect on the stage of water in the river The river is coming up slowly and there has been a decided increase in the current

FRESH SHELT —Quinn, on Washington street, received last evening a fine large lot of these delicious little fish, fresh from the Columbia river He will sell four pounds for 25 cents. Send in your orders early.

BOXES OF TIN —Three hundred and thirty one boxes of tin will be sent down to Westport tomorrow morning This metal is to be used in manufacturing cans for the extensive fishery at that point.

SEWER TILES —A large quantity of tiles for laying in sewers are on the wharf awaiting shipment to Salem by steamer.

AT CEMENTVILLE —The barkentine *Welsfoot* is now lying at Cementville receiving a cargo of lumber for San Francisco

PERSONAL.

Hon Ben. Harding is in the city

We are in receipt of a letter from W E Wheaton, Esq , who resided in Portland about twelve years ago Mr Wheaton now resides on Elk river, Sherbourne county, Minnesota He has long been a subscriber of the ORPGONIAN, and wishes to have his subscription renewed

THE COURTS

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, Jan 27, 1873.

John Nightingale et al. vs Oregon Central Railroad Company et al.; motion to set aside order of continuance, allowed and order made accordingly

James Gilien and John Ready natives of Ireland, admitted to citizenship.

BUSINESS NOTICES

Attention is called to our advertising columns where D. Callaghan has reduced the price of his Donnelly's California Premium Yeast Powder to $16 00 per gross This Powder has no superior and ought to be used by all housekeepers, who desire to have good, light and sweet bread, and wish to encourage home industry

Geo L DeFrane, the indefatigable manager of Gray's Music Store, in this city, shows his appreciation of advertising, as will be seen by the attractive advertisement on the second page. Dull times do not discourage this enterprising gentleman, and the proof of it is shown by the manner in which he makes known to the public that he has in store a full assortment of the celebrated Steinway pianos, the "Burdett" organ and other fine musical goods The shelves are crowded with all the music published and each new publication is received soon after it leaves the hands of the printer It would be difficult to find a more complete music store than Gray's.

LOCAL BREVITIES

A little heavier wear in order

January will soon be "sholvod"

An evening paper is still talked of

Chinese New Year has commenced

Steamer will probably sail to morrow

New hull will be launched this afternoon

The effects of the tide are plainly observable

Everybody is expected to receive a valentine

Mount Hood loomed up beautifully yesterday

Illuminated calenders are being freely distributed

The Portland Library is receiving books very rapidly

Wind from south to east, and now look for a cold spell.

Ex Gov Abernethy has the first sack brought to Oregon

Some members of the Tyrolean Club have gone to farming

The roads streets in Couch's Addition have not settled considerably

Fourth street was literally lined with promenaders on Sunday

The foot of Oak street presents anything but a pleasing appearance

Give Waldron a rousing house to night —the occasion of his benefit

Last evening the hotel registers were well filled with names of new comers

Our Chinaman is off to-day It will be a call for wood instead of copy to night

McCormick's new store on First street, below Ash, is a most attractive establishment

Chinamen don't saw wood to day, so you can let the matter rest till the holiday lots up

B M Watts, of the present terminus of the Oregon Central Railroad, St Joe, is in this city

The next steamer will bring fully as large if not larger mails than that brought by the *Ajax*

In Iowa they are burning furniture to keep warm Don't it make you shiver to think of it?

A hand railing has lately been constructed on each side of the bridge on L street, East Portland

Pedestrians feel grateful. The crossings at Washington and First streets are in excellent condition

We expect to record a number of runaways in to-morrow's issue, all caused by the music of the Johns.

Goddard, ye livery man, provideth bed and board for equines to the satisfaction of all concerned

An old wooden stable adjoining the City Stable is being raised to admit of new and more substantial foundation.

They are gathering ripe tomatoes from the vines at San Jose, Cal We will take the canned article for the present

The atmosphere was as keen as a knife blade last night, and the north wind whistled caressingly around one's ears.

Telegraphic communication has been established between the Business College and the Western Union Telegraph office

Mr Sam'l Smith, of Smith & Davis, who has been confined to his room for some time by illness is able to be about again.

Yesterday was calculated to remind one of "mild otherest Spring" with the exception of the chilly frostiness of the atmosphere.

The milkmen complain that there is no profit in the business Pharaoh's daughter found a little prophet (profit) in the water

The steamer *Vancouver* brings over large supplies and numerous passengers daily, the return indicates a lively trade the other way

A velocipedist ventured out yesterday. He thinks Fourth street a good throughfare for testing the speed of the two wheeled vehicle

A waiting room is needed at the west end of the Stark street ferry The ladies particularly, will appreciate an innovation of this kind;

The non arrival of the steamer *Fannie Tramp*, yesterday, occasioned considerable comment until the true cause of her being detained was known.

The meeting of the stockholders of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association, takes place on the 4th prox instead of the 14th as the types made us say yesterday

The balm of man was practicing vocalization last evening in East Portland His audience consisted of an empty wagon, several goods boxes and three urchins.

A performance by the Vivian party was deferred recently at Red Bluff, California, on account of the great Vivian being disfigured, which was caused by an altercation with the manager

Mr. Halprunner, who has the contract of keeping those lamps in order which are supplied with gas, was engaged yesterday in putting up new lamps and burners in place of the old ones found to be of no further use.

A saurian of the lizard family is kept at the Council room of the Board of Trustees, East Portland, for the special amusement of those who may be curious enough to call and see the reptile However, we almost forgot to state that the heroic creature is entirely harmless—it is simply made of wood.

AMUSEMENTS.

The complimentary ball given to Simon Schmeer, one of the sufferers by the fire last month will take place to morrow evening at Armory Hall

Mrs E F Stewart, the talented actress, is playing at the Alhambra Theater, San Francisco Florence Thayer and W Fortier are also at the same place of amusement.

The committee from the Turn Verein are busily at work making arrangements for the grand masquerade carnival We shall be able to make proper notice of it in a few days

The second rendition of "Victorine, or I'll Sleep on It," drew a good house at the Oro Fino theater last evening The entertainment concluded with the farce of a "Timid Lover."

The German festival which takes place next Monday, continuing several days, promises to be the grandest affair of the kind ever given in this city Masonic Hall is the place selected for the occasion.

Manager Waldron, the able and favorite actor with this public, will be tendered a grand complimentary benefit this evening at Oro Fino theater Aside from the claims of the beneficiary, in very attractive bill has been prepared expressly for the occasion The performance will commence with the three act drama entitled "The Fireman," followed by the great three act tragedy of the "Iron Chest" The entertainment will conclude with the recitation of "Sheridan's Ride" by Mr. Samuel Piercy, and the laughable parody of "Sheridan's Ride" by W C Crosbie The present week will terminate the theatrical season for the present in Portland Manager Waldron has been with us many months, endeavoring by his indomitable energy, effort and tact to sustain a creditable place of amusement How he has succeeded this public are well aware He deserves a crowded house and there is every assurance that he will receive as much

MATTERS OF FASHION

Metal in thin sheets is the latest thing in wall hangings.

Ropped goods are coming into fashion again, especially Irish poplins

The "swell" opera glasses of this season are mounted in smoked pearl

A hanging garden of sponge is one of the latest novelties in window gardening

The New England reception was the most notable social event of the season so far

The paletot Hungrois and Malatenon tunic are the latest things out in feminine wraps.

All the swell canes and umbrellas are now ornamented with an entwining snake in silver

French *modistes* are attempting to revive the medieval obstelaine bodice for ball dresses.

Young ladies are wearing bright colored sashes looped far down on the left side over black silk dresses

It is a great mistake for a lady to wear a bonnet too young looking for her age, as it serves only to make her age more apparent

Bronzes seem to be favorite gifts on all occasions now a days Black bronze is the rage, and *terra cotta* is rapidly going out of date

Beautiful jewel cases are now made of thick, but very transparent, glass with gilt mouldings In the bottom is a satin cushion for the jewels

For full evening costume, boots of the same color as the dress are the most stylish, and many ladies still wear the Louis Quinze heel, although fashion has long since "put her foot on it," or rather ceased to do so

From Maine to California millions of children are wearing SILVER TIPPED Shoes—Why not, they are the cheapest and never wear through at the toe Try them For Sale by all Shoe Dealers

The Railroad Problem

The following concise statement of this great question is taken from a letter to the *Boston Journal of Commerce* from Samuel Shellabarger, Congressman from Ohio

It is because this great subject has assumed an importance which is certainly immense—probably vital—to the material interests of all the people that I have been impelled to bring it, if I can, to the attention of Congress, and to attempt the institution of such investigation and measures as may lead to the assertion by Congress of what over powers the Constitution has given it for the protection of "commerce among the several States" And it is because of the great practical and also the legal difficulties which are involved in the regulation of these instrumentalities of commerce among the States, that I have been at pains that the press, and the business and legal mind of the country as well as Congress, should at once order upon its consideration I am certain there is not in Congress, as there is surely not in my own mind, any feeling of hostility to the railroad interests of the country, but, on the contrary, there is the same feeling expressed by the President in his recent message, that there roads have been and are to be, if properly conducted, of incalculable values to our country, and that they are to be dealt with, in all our laws and politics, as such But on the contrary I know that the rapid tendency of these great corporations to combine and consolidate their immense power, and thus to destroy all healthy competition—to impose their own, and often oppressive, charges and discriminations, upon all internal commerce and intercourse—to control and subsidize the courts and Legislatures of the States, and to crush out all producing and other interests deemed adverse to their own, has become a national calamity so appalling that all thoughtful men, not under their influence, regard it as the danger most threatening of all, not only to our prosperity, but to our continued existence as a free republic While I think there is often exaggeration and falsehood uttered as to these corruptions and other wrongs inflicted by the railroads yet it would be criminal to disguise or to fail to act upon the palpable facts in the way of oppression and outrage to which they are more and more subjecting us In answer to an official letter sent during the last session of Congress, to all parts of the republic, I receive information showing the most cruel and intolerable discriminations and exactions made by these common carriers Yet those corporations do owe their right to exist from the grant of the people and out of the public domain The results of those oppressions are seen in fruits like these Millions of bushels of "bread" are to day being at her burned for fuel or else are rotting in the fields of the west, and at the same moment the humane in the city of New York are organizing charities to give one, perhaps last, Christmas meal to from 20 000 to 50,000 men, women and children, whom they describe as without work and without bread, and as selling or pawning, first their furniture, then their clothes, then their children's clothes, and then accepting starvation as a last resort

Is it your opinion, sir, that when such state of affairs is largely caused by facts like these just uttered by the Commissioner for Iowa (Robert Lowry) in the Centennial Board's recent meeting in New York, when he declared, "the crop of corn in Iowa is immense, but it costs five bushels to move one to the seaboard" " " "They are burning corn for fuel in school houses, churches and residences" Will the people long endure it? Do they think that when the constitution commends that Congress shall "regulate commerce among the several States," so as to secure the common and best interests of this entire people, as one nation, that people will long stand by and see tens of thousands of their children starving for bread at one end of a huge and voracious monopoly, and those at the other perishing for the other necessities of life, and all this because the railroads will not interchange, except at exorbitant rates, the commodities which are perishing for want of consumers at the places of production!

This is but a sample foot out of thousands of kindred ones admonishing our people what is the magnitude of the next problem we shall be compelled to solve in the interest of the vast continental nation. And the solution will, I fear, be neither quick nor easy. By far the most formidable obstacle in the way of its just and speedy solution will be in the enormous intimidating, purchasing and corrupting power which these corporations will employ in the elections, the Legislatures, courts, and other operations and departments of the Government.

Every person thinking of advertising should send 25 cents to Geo. P Rowell & Co , No 41 Park Row, for one of their 128 page pamphlets They have reduced advertising to a science They are the leading Advertising Agents in New York city, responsible and perfectly reliable. *Journal Fort Wayne, Ind.* This firm stands "firm" among all business men.—*The Surf, Long Branch, N J.*

HOW THE RICH MAY DO GOOD.—Thousands of the poor are suffering from coughs and colds caused by exposure Send to each of these, one bottle of *Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar* Thus countless lives may be saved at a trifling cost. The remedy is admitted to be infallible. Crittenton's, 7 6th Avenue Sold by all druggists

Pike's Toothache Drops cure in 1 minute

Glentoch Newat Glorious News!—The popular and largest Clothing House in the State escaped the great fire, and will therefore sell for the next sixty days their goods at such low rates as to give all a chance to invest, rich or poor Call and satisfy yourself, as we mean what we say above and no humbug about it

J. HOEHN & CO ,
91 Front St , Portland

ONE MORE ON THE TRACK.—O. H. Martin has settled down to biz again He occupies that commodious room at the northeast corner of First and Yamhill streets. Of course it is understood that the stock of Groceries in his opened is large and excellent in every particular If you can't get what you want at his place, then there is no use looking for the desired article He will be ably assisted in awaiting upon the numerous customers that are sure to flock to his place to buy Don't forget the new Store when you pass up First street to-day

To protect the understanding of humanity, nothing there is like leather fastened together by CABLE SCREW WIRE Boots and Shoes made in this way never rip, or oak, or come apart

Teeth like orient pearls set in cushions of rose; A breath like the perfume the toilet bestows These are the charms to win hearts when all other charms fade, But they can't be preserved without SOZODONT'S aid. 4

HOLLOWAY'S VERMIFUGE CONFECTIONS Are the most effective remedy for those pests of childhood Worms All Physicians approve of them They are pleasant to take, and safe and reliable in all cases Sold at 25 cents per box by JOHN NEWMAN & CO , Druggists San Francisco Agents for Pacific Coast

☞ The Best Remedy for Purifying the Blood, Strengthening the Nerves, Restoring the lost Appetite, is

FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA.

It is the best preservative against almost any sickness, if used timely. Composed of herbs only, it can be given safely to infants. Full directions in English, French, Spanish and German, with every package. TRY IT!

For sale at the Wholesale and Retail Drug Stores and Groceries. EMIL FRESE, Wholesale Druggist, Sole Agent 324 Clay street, n29 d6mcom w6m San Francisco.

ON MARRIAGE

Happy relief for young men from the effects of errors and abuses in early life Manhood restored Nervous debility cure! Impediments to marriage removed New method of treatment New and remarkable remedies. Books and circulars sent free, in sealed envelopes Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No 2, South Ninth street, Philadelphia, Pa. n22daw2m

Prostration Practice

Luckily for the sick, the idea that it is necessary to reduce their bodily strength in order to cure them is fast dying out Modern science recognizes the fact that disease is of itself more than sufficiently depressing to body and mind, and does not need to be assisted in its inroads upon the vital energy of the system by violent purgations and debilitating mixtures Prostration is, in short, played out," and the practitioners who still cling to it are so few and far between that they cannot, like their predecessors of the same fatal school who flourished half a century ago, fill the graveyards with their victims The introduction of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters in 1852 was the heaviest blow that the old practice of depletion had ever received, and from that time to the present, as the celebrity of the great vegetable invigorant has increased, the gurgling blistering bloodletting, water gruel practice has declined The effect of this famous preventive and remedy is to strengthen, build up, regulate and tranquilize, not to weaken, break down and violently disturb the system It is a tonic, alterative and nervine with a pure stimulant as its propelling and distributing agent This stimulant diffuses the curative and self sustaining elements of the medicine through the whole organization, and brings them into contact with the sources of disease. Hence its cures of indigestion constipation, bilious complaints, nervousness, languor, debility, low spirits, malarious disorders &c., are complete and thorough, and as a protection against the ailments caused or aggravated by cold and damp it has no equal

Dickey's Creme de Lis.

—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan A new combination, equal to the best French preparation and free from their poisonous ingredients It created no end by Geo B Dickey Chemist n6d3m 1 om

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR cures Rheumatism Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff Joints Lame Back, Paralysis, Pleurisy Lumbago, Pain in the Breast and Sides Headache, Toothache Earache Sore Throat, Cramp Cholera Morbus Diarrhœa, Pains in the Stomach and Bowels, and all internal and external aches and pains

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL

speaks for itself and time will use have proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints Price, small size fifty cents; large, one dollar For bottle Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL

BLOOD! BLOOD!

THE RIVER OF LIFE Keep the ruby current clean and pure; get rid of Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Pustules Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood by using

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

Keep your liver active and your bowels regular, cure FEVER and AGUE, Sick Headache, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists A. SCHOVILLE & CO , Druggists and Chemists, s24d8p6m San Francisco, Sole Proprietors

PLANTATION BITTERS!

S. T.--1860--X.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the shoot-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

Beautiful Woman.

HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM gives to the

Complexion the Freshness of Youth.

HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM overcomes the sallow appearance caused by heat, fatigue and excitement. It makes the lady of forty appear but twenty, and as natural and perfect that no person can detect its application. By its use the roughest skin is made to rival the pure radiant texture of youthful beauty. It removes redness, blotches and pimples It contains nothing that will injure the skin in the least.

MAGNOLIA BALM is used by all fashionable ladies in New York, London and Paris It costs only 75 cents per Bottle, and is sold by all Druggists and Perfumers.

Wants.

Wanted

$3,000 COIN, FOR ONE OR TWO YEARS, ON First mortgage City Real Estate Apply to P. O BOX 264. dec27dtf

To Scientists.

WANTED—BY ALPHONSE L PINART, THE skulls of deceased Indians of tribes belonging to California, Arizona, Oregon, Washington Territory, Idaho, Alaska and British Columbia. Each skull must be accompanied by a certificate indicating the tribe to which deceased belonged, and the exact locality where procured A fair price will be paid on delivering the same to AGAPIUS HONCHARENKO, No 611, Clay Street, San Francisco, Cal , who is authorized to act in the matter as Agent Paris, Nov 28, 1872 dec3dlm

To Let.

To Let.

STORE AND ROOMS TO RENT IN A GOOD LOCATION Enquire of A ROBERTS, corner of Washington and First streets. jan1dlm

For Rent,

TWO NEAT COTTAGES, CONVENIENT to business TO LEASE.—Several small farms near this city LANDS and TIMBER for sale Terms to suit the times Apply to me at the Law Office of Maynard & Hoyt, No 143 Front St. P A MARQUAM dec31tf

For Rent,

TWO OR THREE THOROUGHLY WELL FURNISHED ROOMS Terms reasonable. Apply at first house on Stark street from Third, north d16dlm

To Let,

A STORY AND A HALF HOUSE TO LET, CONTAINING nine rooms, all hard finished, and a good cellar Corner of Main and Mill streets d17 Inquire of D SIMON

For Sale.

FOR SALE!

A Hay Press.
A Fillie Sale,
About 1,200 pounds
WILL SELL CHEAP FOR CASH!
OR EXCHANGE for HAY or PRODUCE
Apply to EVERDING & FARRELL, 150 FRONT St , Portland

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL,

FORMERLY WESTERN HOTEL,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
S. D. SMITH, Prop'r.
Free Coach to and from the House.

St. Charles Hotel,

COR. FRONT AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
J. B. SPRENGER, Prop'r.

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN THE CITY—built of brick and with all the latest improvements FREE COACH to and from the house

METROPOLIS HOTEL,

Cor. Salmon & Front sts.
D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.
Best Furnished House in the City!
Dining-Room conducted on the
EUROPEAN PLAN—MEALS AT ALL HOURS.
Prices to suit the times
BOARD AND LODGING $6 50 per week and upwards.

LOVE'S HOTEL,

LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,
First street, between Main and Madison

THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture Table is supplied with the best Charges liberal.

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!

FOR WORKINGMEN.
PLENTY OF GRUB AND NO AIRS!
Employers in want of help please call

Oysters.

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY
Oysters,
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO 1 STYLE
AT
Alsky & Hogolo's,
No. 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

Fresh Oysters.
THE CELEBRATED
TRANSPLANTED NETART BAY!
OYSTERS
At THE GEM.
G. W WARREN & CO.,

WHOLESALE OYSTER DEPOT!

A. S. GILESS, Agent, Portland.

THE SHOALWATER BAY, Netarts, and Eastern Oyster Company having supplied the demand by Shoalwater Bay and Netart Oysters for the last five years hereby notify their patrons in Oregon and California that the season they are prepared to also furnish them with Eastern Oysters Supply limited. Customers can rely upon

TWO FRESH LOTS EVERY WEEK.
G W WARREN, Astoria. KNIFF & CO., Shoalwater Bay

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

C. L. HIBBARD,

Shipping & Commission Merchant,
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PITTOCK'S BRICK BUILDING
Agent for the following Brands of FLOUR
Albany City XXX, Magnolia, Globe, Boston Mills, Albany.
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Mark all goods to our care, "S, diamond S, P"

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FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.

HENRY RHODES,
AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS San Francisco

Grocers.

The Indian Policy.

We find in the *Daily Globe* of the 10th instant, the remarks of Senator Corbett in opposition to Stewart's amendment to the Indian appropriation bill, transferring the Indians to the military department, which after discussion was tabled

The Presiding officer The question is on agreeing to the amendment proposed by the Senator from Nevada, Mr Stewart

Mr. Corbett Mr President, the amendment proposed by the Senator from Nevada I cannot support The duties devolved by that amendment upon Army officers are now devolved upon the peace commission The peace commission is composed of citizens who serve without pay to the Government, and have given their time to the examination of the accounts of the various agencies and Indian superintendencies They have visited them as their time would allow and given their earliest consideration and thorough examination. They have done much good, in my opinion, in giving their assistance to the Government. It is not a service that is very much to be courted, and they having taken up this cause for the purpose of benefiting the Indians, and visiting various sections of the country with the view of ameliorating the condition of the Indians and seeing that there is justice done them, I think it would be improper now to place over them Army officers who shall go and examine the accounts of these various agencies in place, as it were, of this commission The commission will feel that their services are no longer required if this service is devolved upon the Army This commission offered their services with the view of replacing, as it were, the service of the Army to some extent, their actual expenses are paid. Such men as Mr. Brunot and others who have visited these various sections of the country and given their report to Congress, I believe have discharged their functions in a manner satisfactory to the Government and to the people; and I have no doubt if they are still continued that they will correct many of the abuses which have heretofore existed. I trust that nothing will be done to interfere with their duties and make them feel that we desire to supercede them in their labors which they have so well begun and so nobly performed. For this reason, Mr. President, I cannot vote for the amendment of the Senator from Nevada.

Now, one word with regard to the policy pursued toward the Indians. We have become a great and powerful nation. There was a time when we were weak, there was a time when we came to the shores of America and asked for an asylum for our people. The Indians, the native population, were great and powerful. We asked them to concede to us a place for the white inhabitants of foreign lands. We asked that our forefathers might here find an asylum where they should live in peace and happiness and enjoy the religion that they professed, without oppression. The savages consented that the whites should live in harmony with them upon the continent. They conceded to us certain rights and privileges and bodies of land for certain considerations.

When we were weak we made treaties with these people, and from time to time, as our population increased and flowed west, we have made such treaties as we, in the wisdom of the Government, thought best and proper, and as an equivalent for the lands that they ceded to the Government—their hunting grounds and their corn-fields—we proposed in consideration to give to them remuneration in the way of the comforts of life, blankets, powder, and lead to enable them to prosecute the hunt in the West and that they might move to other portions of the country and there enjoy the privilege of hunting where they could enjoy it more happily than among the whites.

For these considerations that we paid to the Indians they conceded vast bodies of lands to us. When wrongs have been committed upon them they have resented those wrongs. They have committed depredations upon the whites; the whites in many instances have committed depredations upon them; wars have grown up, and from time to time we have sent peace commissions to negotiate with these people. Our expenses have increased in the Indian department as the country and the population of the country have increased. As the lands they have conceded to us have been settled and as the hunting grounds that they retained have been encroached upon, so have the expenses of the Government increased. We have found from time to time that the whites were encroaching upon the lands of the Indians. We have pursued the policy of confining them to smaller portions of land; we have given to them special, defined reservations; we have said to the Indians, "We will give you certain annuities." By certain provisions of our treaties we have guaranteed them blankets, clothing, food, to enable them to confine themselves to smaller places to our domain.

About the time I took my seat in the Senate we found a war imminent in the western Territories upon the line of the Pacific railroad; we saw that it was about to interrupt that line of communication. The President in his wisdom and Congress, in its wisdom, co-operating with him, provided for the appointment of a commission to visit that section of country and make treaties with the Sioux and other nations which were at war with this country. In those treaties large provisions were made for the Indians. I do not deny that to me it seems they were vast. The President of that Commission was our distinguished Gen. Sherman. General Augur was also a member of that Commission I believe. General Harney was also a member of that Commission, in whom the Indians had great confidence. Senator Henderson, who was then the Chairman of the Committee on Indian Affairs, was appointed to co-operate with them and to make those treaties, and to prevent the exhausting Indian war that was then pending and indeed partly prosecuted, and by which war we were obliged to keep up a very large standing army.

These military men visited this section of country and became fully convinced that by making treaties with the Indians and confining them to smaller reservations there would be less use for the army, less expense to the Government on account of the army, and that by so doing we could reduce our army, which has proved the case. We have since the negotiation of those treaties reduced our army very largely, and the result has been, I have no doubt, a diminution of the expenses of the army probably from ten to fifteen millions, perhaps twenty millions a year that we should have been obliged to lay out had we not made the treaties.

The large treaty that is spoken of, amounting in all to over a million dollars, seemed to me at that time very great, but still it was submitted to the Senate and it was thought best to ratify the treaty, thereby saving to the Government the immense amount that was then being expended for the purpose of keeping up our standing army.

These are a few of the views which I desire to present to the Senate to show the reasons for the continued increase of expense in the Indian department, and I apprehend that it will still increase to some extent until we shall have entirely confined the Indians to reservations and appropriate a sufficient amount of money to make proper provisions for them without compelling them to go on their annual raids in order to obtain food and game for themselves.

I trust that the amendment offered by the Senator from Nevada will not be adopted. I feel that it would interfere with the duties of this commission and seriously conflict with it, and for that reason I hope it will not be adopted.

Nasby.

THE SUMNER PROPOSITION—MR. NASBY SUGGESTS ADDITIONS.

CONFEDERET X ROADS,
Wich is in the State uv Kentucky,
December 19th, 1872.

The sun goes down dreamly over my humble Kentucky home—it slides down the cold western sky and sets under the darkest clouds. How like our fate! The Dimocratic sun riz well enuff in the East, at Baltimore, last summer, but its settin in November wuz cold and cheerless. That cussid nigger Lubbock is yet Postmaster at the Corners, and I—alas, I am boardin on promises to pay, and am exposed to the jeers and jibes wich allus foller impecuniosity.

One brite streak uv sunshine hez fallen onto me—one only. The proposishun uv that noblest Roman uv all, Senator Sumner, to erase the names uv the battles uv the late unpleasantness from the battle flags uv the Federal regiments and from the army register ez well, that the South may be no longer humiliated by bein reminded uv its defeat, appeals to my sensibilities and gives me new faith in humanity. There is yet balm in Gilead—Kentucky is not entirely deserted.

Ez good ez Senator Sumner's proposishun is, it is not enuff Kentucky accepts it only ez a step in the rite direction, not ez a ultimate, for with this proposishun the work uv reconciliation is only half done. We demand more uv him. We are a sensitive, high-toned proud and hawty people We demand in addition to the erasin uv names uv the battles from the battle-flags and army register, the follerin:

1. That from this time henceforrerd and forever, no man, either in print, or speech, shel ever be allowed to mention the name uv any battle in which our fellow-citizens uv the South wuz whaled, and any man doin uv it shel be arrested, taken afore a nearest justis uv the peace, and, upon convickshen, shel be imprisoned in the penitenshery uv the state in which the offense wuz committed for life.

2. That Lookout Mountin, South Mountin, Kenesaw Hites, Mishun Ridge, and other elevashuns on wich our brave and shivelrus fellow-citizens uv the South wuz whaled shel be leveled off at the expense uv the Government, and all valleys where similer struggles wuzood shel be filled up.

3. That the monuments at Gettysburg, and all monuments in cities, towns and village perpetuatin the memory uv the struggle shel be mojidly blowed up.

4. That the names uv towns where such struggles wuz had shel be changed to such peece-suggesting names ez Jonesville, Smithboro, et settry; and where the name uv a river sejests unpleasant recollekshuns to our fellow-citizens uv the South, the name uv such river shel be changed by act uv Congress.

5. That the head-stones uv Federal solgers in the so-called Nashnel Cemeteries at Gettysburg and elsewhere shel be torn up, and the graves, plowed over to restore the ground to its natrual smoothness, and that no mother, father, son or brother, or other relatives uv any Federal solgers who fell in these battles and wuz therein berried, shel be allowed to visit sed ground on any pretext. And ez sed ground is Government property, that it shel be sold to the highest bidder, and the proceeds thereof paid into the Nashnel treasury.

6. That the assylums for disabled Federal solgers at Dayton, Ohio, and elsowhere, and all State Assylums for the children uv Federal solgers shel be immejitly closed, the occupants turned out, the property sold, and the proceeds, thereof paid into the treasury uv the Nashnel Government.

7. That all cannon, flags, and sich, taken from our fellow-citizens uv the South in battle, and now kept ez trophies, shel be towunst destroyed.

8. That penshuns now paid to disabled Federal solgers shel cease; or of they be continued, that ekal penshuns shel be paid to the Confederit solgers. In case the latter is did, that the penshuns shel be paid "for services to the Government." (The latter course wood soot me better, ez I wood draw two penshuns for services in both armies.)

9. That no man allow hisself to be called "Captain," "Major," "Kernal," or any other military title, becoz uv partisipashen in the late struggle; sed titles allowable only to them who won them in milishy servis, or in the wars previous to 1861.

10. That all reunions uv regiments, or divisions, or any other rispin nonsense uv that kind be prohibited by law.

11. That in discussions in Congress the word "rebellion" shel not be uttered; but when allooshon to it is unavoidable, the term "late misunderstanding" be yoosed.

12. That all Fedral solgers who lost legs or arms in the late war, shel invariably swear that they wuz taken off in thrashin masheens.

13. That Fourth of July orators shel draw all their allusions to our military glory from the two wars with Great Britain and the Mexikan war.

14. That no Fedral solger or officer shel be eligible to any offis; bis participashen therein bein anthin uv which he hez no call to be proud, on the contrary, quite the reverso, and also ez it wood tend to keep alive a memory uv an onpleasantness—to us.

15. That sich songs ez "Tramp, tramp, tramp, the boys is marching," be prohibited, under the penalty of death for the first offense, and ten years in the penitentiary for each succeeding infrackshen.

16. That the color uv the army yeoniform be changed from bloo, which is distasteful, to purple or some color which hez no onpleasantness sejestions.

17. That sich officers in the regler army ez hold posishen doorin the unfortunit struggle, be dismissed to wunst, and their places supplied by others whose names awakon no onpleasant remembrances.

18. That the flag uv wat is now our common kentry, be changed to a design that the kentry, ez a whole, may approve uv, suthin wich will revive no bitterness in our breast.

19. That by act of Congress, the people proceed to wunst to forget.

These is all I happen to think uv just now, tho it will perhaps be ez well for the Government to git into a war with Spain or England ez soon ez convenient, to the end of drownin the memory uv the late war in a fresher one.

Ef Congress hez the sense to adopt Senator Sumner's proposishen, with the addishons wich I hev sejested (without wich his is merely sounding brass and tinklin symbals, full uv sound and fury, signifiyin nothin), I am convinst it wood go a great way toward restorin peace and harmony in the South. We shel insist on all uv my sejestions. I will not weaken the force uv em by any reference to the Postoffis at the Corners, but I will remark that of the Corners is to be consiliated, that nigger Lubbock must not remain. So long ez I am kept in a privit posishon, so long there will be undor un a smoldorin volcano wich may erupt at any time; "a word to the wise," ot nothy.

PETROLEUM V. NASBY,
Wich would like to be Postmaster.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, Jan. 27, 1873.

Gold in New York to-day, 114.

Portland Legal Tender rates, 87½@ buying; 88¾@ selling.

Gold bars are quotable at 899 fine.

Wheat in Liverpool—Average, California, 12s 4d@12s 6d; Club, 12s 10d@13s 2d.

It seems to be a fact generally admitted that our local Money market is inclining gradually to an easier condition, and that the opening of the business of the coming spring will find the country generally in a much better financial position than now. Our local market presents but scanty material for a review. Street loans are made on private terms, and discounting is conducted at the banks within a limit so that the general complaint of a lack of loanable funds is the most prominent indication an observer has of the prevailing stringency. We note less of this during the past fortnight, and as we bear away from the starting point in the new year's business we experience a degree of amelioration in finances that is not discouraging after the general tightness of the times for the past six months. One of the latest Eastern exchanges says:

Finances in New York are hopeful. The estimated receipts in that city for payments due about January 1st reach $70,000,000. This will no sooner come in than it will be thrown on the market for use. Money stringency will soon subside under such powerful laxatives, and the country at large will partake in the favorable reaction. There may be a counter agency, however, in the fact that Boutwell thinks the debt will not be reduced as rapidly as it has heretofore been. It increased somewhat last month, and the Secretary considers that the rate of sale after the reductions of last year, will not prove high enough to continue the process of reducing the debt This is likely to produce a little weakness in the bond market, which may tempt investors to hold their money to speculate in those securities. Still it is doubtful if this would make any permanent difference, for Boutwell would soon come to the front with his "reserve" and restore the market by taking all that were offered at the lower rate for the benefit of Uncle Sam

The balances in the United States Treasury at the close of business January 7th were Currency, $3,410,007; coin, $65,716,758, coin certificates were outstanding for $25,179,940; special deposits of legal tenders, to redeem banking certificates, $26,920,000.

Board of Trade.

In canvassing the markets of this city we have frequently been asked why we do not agitate through our columns, the question of the organization of a Board of Trade in Portland. We believe but one attempt to effect such a measure has ever been undertaken here, and that was unsuccessful as far as the accomplishment of any material good results were concerned. That such an institution is one of the essentials of a well regulated commercial community, seems by many to be taken for granted, but there are much larger cities than Portland where they do not exist. Yet our merchants might do more to remedy some of the evils which tend to dwarf our business interests by concerted action of some kind, than by the exercise of individual effort, and because there is strength in union we deem such an organization as a Board of Trade might be beneficial to the commercial concerns of our city. And again; such an institution might, by mismanagement, be productive of evil, for power is not always a good thing. Yet on the whole we certainly think that our business men would be able more successfully to operate for their mutual interests with the power which such an organization would give them than they can without.

Miscellaneous.

Last year California produced 25,000,000 bushels of wheat, exported 7,000,000 cwts of flour and wheat, yielded eighty millions dollars in gold and silver, and in the last four years has exported specie worth $65,000,000

The corporation of San Francisco recently borrowed $150,000, paying interest at the rate of 11 per cent. per annum It was considered a good thing for the bank which loaned the money

Two hundred and twenty-four thousand dollars in coin and bullion arrived at San Francisco on the 20th instant from British Columbia and Mexico.

The Salem *Statesman* of last Saturday says "The Shoo Fly, Captain Tuckerman, arrived at 5 o'clock P. M. yesterday, bound for Lemmon Slough for a cargo of wheat for Portland The Fannie Patton came down yesterday from Buena Vista and Independence with 1,200 sacks of wheat for the Salem Mills and a lot of through freight. She will take for Portland thirty tons of Salem Mills flour."

New York advices of the 10th inst. report the Petroleum market as being without anything but a satisfactory condition. Shippers would not buy at any thing near the combination prices, and no sales were reported from outside hands Quotations were entirely nominal. The Crude market ruled very quiet and prices were nominally Oil City, $2 70 asked; on the lower road, $2 50, and on the upper, $4 50.

At Boston, January 9th, the demand for Wool continued steady, and although some holders were disposed to meet the market and keep their stocks "sold up close, still there was no disposition to press sales. Prices were at the lowest point likely to be touched for the next four months, and leading manufacturers were quietly picking up all available supplies, although the light money market still restricted trade An easier state of things was looked for by the middle of the month, so far as money was concerned, and before the close of the month it was believed there would be an active market.

It appears that Philadelphia is steadily monopolizing the Molasses trade. In 1872 that city received from Cuba 114,783 hhds of Molasses, while all the other ports together only received 139,772 hhds. New York received only 70,676 hhds. While there was an increase of 27,348 hhds for Philadelphia, the New York receipts showed a considerable decline. The export by the former city to Cuba amounted to $1,360,304.

Donald McLennan, the pioneer woolen manufacturer of San Francisco, proposes now to start a cotton mill in that city. The capital stock of the company is to be $300,000, and machinery of sufficient capacity to turn out from eight to ten thousand yards of sheeting per day will be put in operation.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—The market is still quiet, though the receipts are quite fair. But few sales have been made since the late decline. We hear of one of a few thousand bushels last Saturday at $1 70 ₩ cental, though buyers in this city inform us that their best offer to-day is $1 65. Exporters here are firm in asserting their belief that the market has touched the maximum price for the season, We are no believers in the infallibility of their predictions, yet are inclined to think that such is more likely the case than that it will again reach $1 80. But owing to the fact that several vessels are about due we may look for a little more anxiety on the part of exporters to purchase Large lots of prime might command an advance, but the highest offer we could hear of to-day is $1 60 ₩ cental.

FLOUR—The market is somewhat depressed in tone, owing to the fact of prices in San Francisco There is only a fair stock in the hands of dealers here, and that is held firm at the figure heretofore given. We notice that the San Francisco papers almost daily quote sales of Oregon flour in that market, but it is gratifying, as we recollect how grudgingly those papers do our products just so, to observe that those sales are made at current rates.

OATS—The supply is very good, and dealers confident of the future, as they say the "best time for oats is just before or during seeding time." Our market is quotable firm at 60@62½ ₩ bushel.

FEED—The demand is rather in excess of the supply, and, consequently, prices are stiff. The rates are for Chops, Middlings, etc., $30@32 ₩ ton; Shorts, $27 50@$30, and Bran, $26@28.

BARLEY—Not quite so many are now reaching the market, but prices seem little inclined to appreciate. We quote at 50@60 cents ₩ bushel, jobbing rates.

APPLES—The market is only moderately well supplied, and there is no active demand except for home consumption. From wagons they sell at 40@50 cents ₩ bushel, while for choice shipping boxed, they command 75@80 cents.

BUTTER—Is very plentiful at low rates for common country, which is exceedingly difficult to sell at any price. Choice for table use is still firm at 40@45 cents ₩ lb. The San Francisco market, like our own, is overstocked.

EGGS—Large lots are on hand, and owing to the low price in California markets, no shipments are being made thither. There is but little demand except for home consumption. We quote at 20@25 cents ₩ dozen.

HAY—The market is dull, both here and at San Francisco. The latter is more so than for a long period. Some shipments have been made which were difficult to dispose of. The same fact is true of Lard as of Bacon. Prices here are unchanged

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 27.—Flour—Four thousand barrels for China steamer, which will take 6,000 bbls and has refused further freight; supr, $4 80a5 25; extra, $5 75@6 25.

Wheat—3,000 ctls good shipping, with free storage for season, sold on private terms; fair to choice, $1 60@2, latter figure for small lots choice milling; sale of 800 sks of Chile, for macaroni purposes, $2 87½.

Barley—$1 25@1 45.

Oats—100 sks choice at $2 26; other grades $2a2 25.

Hay—$20@23

Potatoes—Humboldt steamer arrived with 8,000 bags quotable at $1at 10; 200 sks Potatoes, 80c

Dairy Products—Fresh roll butter, 40c@50. California cheese dull at 12a15; Eastern, 15@16; Eastern cream, 19 cents.

Eggs—Advanced to 32½c@35.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 27.—Arrived—Sunday, Clara A. Smith, Coos Bay; Lovett Pomeroy, Freeport.

Sailed—Ship Anahuac, Cork; bks Jennie Pitts, Scarsley Vidette, Fort Madison; Amethyst, Bellingham Bay; bktine Fremont, Onnalaska; schr Sarah Umpqua

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows — Molino, 10 to 14 inch cut $10@17 50; Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $11@16 50; Collin's D 12 and C 9, ₩ ½; Collin's Cast Cast-steel, $18 50@22. Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $120@122; do with brand cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—2-horse, Buckeye, 1-tooth, $24; Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $1-5. Older Mills—Buckeye, two tubs, Junior, $36@42 50; do Senior, $60@66; Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@150. Harrow teeth, 12c ₩ lb.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Mess. J. K. & Co's B. B. B. extra French calf, quilted or plain, 8, 9, 10 or 11 boots, $7 50@8; J. K. & Co Milford Standard's 8 and 9 peg, long top boots, $60; Portland made French calf and oak sole boots, $7 25@7 75; Portland made kip 8 and 9 boots, $6; our granite kip, $54; Webfoot, $4@5 50. Boys Boots—J. K. & Co, B. B. B. extra French calf 9 to 12 boots, $5 @5 50; our favorite calf, $4 25@4 50; granite kip and Nankin calf peged, $2 75@3. Ladies—8 and 9 kid fox velvet-top boots $2 75@3 50; kid seal vamp balls, $2 50@2 75; kid kill seal boots $3@3 25, Portland made calf balls, $2 4; San Francisco calf balls, $2@2 50; our buff balls, $2@2 50. Misses and Children's balls, comparatively low and lower grades at very much lower quotations.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 19@20c as per quality and quantity; Flour Sacks, 11½c; Burlap, per yard, 14a16c.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14; dressed, $22 @23; flooring, $24@26; lath, $3 per M; shingles, $4 25; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Common, $3@5 ₩ dozen; extra, $4@6

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4; Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $1 40; Raspberries, $1 40; Blackberries $4 00; Green Apples, $2 50; Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50, Grand Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3@3 25, Tomatoes, $3 25.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica 20½@21; Guatemala, 20½@21; Rio and Manila, 20@20½; Java, 23@27c. J. Jones & Co's Ground Java, 27½c; Chartres, 25c; Phœnix Premium, 20@22c.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 37@22c, full weight; light weight 16c.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $5; Astoria, $4 50; Calcined Plaster, $5; Ground Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75; San Juan Lime, $2 75

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, 1@37; Blue Vitrol, 12½@13c, Potash Granite, 1lb can, doz, $2 25, Resin, ₩ bbl, $12@15; Saltpetre, kegs, 16@20c; Sulphur, 8@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 16@17 cts; seconds, 15c; Shoolting, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c, standard, 14@ 15c; house linen, 9½@12c; bleached sheeting, 8½ 9@10½c; do, 7c, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@25c. Cotton checks, 15a30c; linen checks, 18a25c, cambrics, 10c Cotton flannel, bleached, 10a4 ; do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20a25c; do, heavy, 25a30c Hickory stripes, 1 ½a25c, Standard prints, 10c, seconds, 9c Denims, 18a20c. Linseys, 20a30c. Ticks, 7c, 14½a30c; do, 4-4, 26a35c Beer duck, 21c. Tallin linen, damask, brown, 37½a50c; damask bleached, 50cn@1. Diaper linen, 30a37½c. Satin, seamless, 35a40c Alpaca, black, 35a75c. Waterproof, 44 inch, 75c. Crash 10a12c. Gingham—Domestic, 16a25c, Scotch, 22a30c. Lawns, 15a27. Percales, 25a30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 7a7½c; packed, 8a8½c; Peaches, 12½a13c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 20a22c; Raisins, new crop, in box, $4 50; bf do, $2 50; quarter ₩, eighth boxes, $1, Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 9a12c; Citron, 35a50c;

FISH—Cod, Pa 3c, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No 1, ₩ bf bbl, $14 75, do No 2, $13 00; do kits, No 1, $3 50; do No. 2, $2 75; Salmon pickled, extra brands, bf bbl, $4 50a5; bbl, $7 50a8, common brands, bf bbls, $4 00a4 25; bbls, $6 50a7 00 Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1-lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $2 25; kits, $5.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@3. Rye do $2 50@4, domestic do $1 30@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $1@6. California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $3 50@6; Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Pale, $3 50@6; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50; New England, $2@2 40; Jamaica, $4@8.

METALS—Market for joining nos for Iron—Bostch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $66. refined bar, ₩ lb, 6½c; Sheet 14 to 20, 9½c; do 24 to 27, 10c. Copper—Sheathing, ₩ lb, 42c; do Yellow, 39c; do bronzed tinned, 63c; do old, 18c. Tin plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box, $10 50; do IC char, $17 50; Roofing Plates, $17; Banca Tin slabs ₩ lb, 32½c. Steel—English cast steel ₩ lb 18c. Lead—Pig ₩ lb 9a 10c; Sheet 15c; Pipe 12. Bar 12@12½. Zinc—Sheets ₩ lb 14c. Babbitt metal, 20@30. Quicksilver, 60c. Prussed wire has advanced 2½@50c.

NAILS—Quotable 10@15 60 ₩ keg, $6 75; 50 25c per keg advance; 6d, 50c per keg advance; 4d and 5d, 75c per keg advance; cut spikes, 75c per keg; advance on the price of 10d; fence, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails, finishing and brads, 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails; box nails 25c per keg advance on same size common nails.

RAILS—Quotable 25@26c; Brazil, 26c; Pittsburg, 20c; Hickory, 20c; Peanut, 20c; Pecan, 22c; Walnuts, 18c.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's, Sperm, 65c; Downer's, 60@65c; Stand'd, 55c; Crystalline (gill cans), 50c; Crystalline (quart cans) 40c; Boiled, 100@125; Linseed, 100@125; Shoe Nut, 75@80c; Lard, in tanks, 1 25; Neatsfoot, $1 25; No 1, $1 00; in barrels, extra, $1 10; No. 1, $1; Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 85c@$1 15. Linseed, $1 15@1 20 for Salem.

PAINTS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 75; Atlantic, 13½@14; Bartlett, 11 @12; North River, 12; Greenback, 10½; French zinc white, 16, Devoe's zinc white, 12; lampblack, Eddy's, 60 @65, Germantown, 46@50, ordinary, 22½@30; Venetian red, 6@8, Harre Ochre, 6@7½ red lead, 12½@13, Litharge, 14@14, iron proof, 50@c cents.

RICE—China, 7½@6½; Patna, 8c, Island, 10c; Carolina, 12½c.

ROPE—Market firm at 22c ₩ lb including box.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ₩ ton; Carmen Island, $20 @22½; Liverpool coarse, $25; fine, $30@35 00.

SALERATUS—Burton's, 3½a4c; Donnelly's, 8½a9½; Babbitt's, 10a10½c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain, 22c; Cinnamon 45@50, Cloves, Saigon, 75c; Nutmegs, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass, Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ₩ doz, Cinnamon, 32, Mustard $1 75,

SUGARS—The market is very firm for Island at 9½@11½c. Yellow and Golden C, in bbls, 11@c, 11½c in bbl bbls ½c higher; Crushed, 14c in bbls, 14½c in bbl bbls ½c higher; Powdered 13½@14c

STARCH—The agents' rates with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c, pure, 12-lb boxes, 10½c; 1 lb papers, 11½c; silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c; 1-lb papers, 14c, cards, 1 lb papers, 15c

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 30@32½c, in bbls, 35@41½c; 1-bbl, 42½@45c.

SOAP—Quotable firm for B. Irving & Co's in lots of 7@7½c.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 50@65 30 per ₩ black, 60@80c per ₩; Japan, in papers, 50@65c per ₩, lacquered box, 65c, 80c.

TOBACCO—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ₩ gal

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents' rates as follows (the first figure per bale, last for less): Red Blankets (Family) A, $60; B, $53 50; C, $51 50; D, $49 50; E, $47 50; F, $0 50; G, $0 50, other descriptions 4 pt Gray, $8, Drab $6; 3 pt do $7 50; 2 pt do $6 50; Black Border Grey, $5 50@6 75, 4 pt Vicuna, $11@11 25; 3 pt, $8 50@8 75; 4 pt scarlet, $12 50 @12 75; 3 pt, $9 50@10 75, 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75; 3 pt $8 50@9, 4 pt Blue, $10 50@10 75, 3 pt, $8@8 25, No. 2 Indian, $8@9 25. Flannel Clothing for 10 dozen [last figures for regular and last for extra length] Grey Overshirts, $9 50@10 50; Grey Undershirts, $7 50@8; White Undershirting, $2@2 25; Scarlet Undershirting, $2 50@2 75, Fancy Cassimere Overshirts, extra size, $8 50@9 50 doz; Fancy Check Overshirts, $25 00 Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled, 50 @55c; Scarlet, 55@60c; White, 60@65; Fancy Plaid, 47½@60c; plain colored, 45@55c; plain cloth, 55c. Blue Cloth, per yard: plain, $2 25, fancy, $2 25. Cloths, per yard: Hard Times, $1 50 @1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75; Doeskin, $1 25@2; Tweed, $1 00@1 05; Yarns, $1 37@1 75.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $27 50@28; Rumford's, $25@25 50; Jones' $22 50@23; Donnelly's, $24.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.	₩ lb.
Oranges, per doz.	1 00
Lemons, per doz	65
Cocoanuts, each	12
Cala. Grapes, ₩ lb	20
Cranberries, ₩ gal	75c
Lemons, per doz.	75cl 00
Peaches, ₩ lb	10
Apples, ₩ lb	1 00

DRIED FRUIT.	₩ lb.
Figs, Cal	16@20
Figs, Asia Min, new	10@13
Figs, " old	20@25
Apples	10
Plums, pitless	22@25
Prunes, Ger & French	20@25
Pears	8@10

GROCERIES.	₩ lb.
Coffee, ground	30@37
do green C R	22@25
do " Rio	20
do Java	30@35
do Mocha	60
Sugar, crushed	16
do pulverized	16
do granulated	15
do Yellow	13
do Island No. 1	13@13½
do do No. 2	9@10
Milk, condensed	37
Candles, adamantine	20@25
do Paraffine	33@37
do Sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene ₩ gal	75
Syrup, Golden, ₩ gal	70
Tea	₩ lb.
Gunpowder	$1 25@1 50
Imperial	1 25@1 50
Young Hyson	1 10@1 50
Hyson	1 00@1 25
Eng. Breakfast	90@1 25
Japan	75@1 00

PROVISIONS, ETC.	₩ lb.
Butter—	
Fancy Dairy	50
Good	40@45
Ordinary	25@30
Cooking	20
Cheese, California	20
do Eastern	20
do Vegon	20
Hams, country	18
do city	20@22
do Sugar-cured	22½@25
Shoulders	14@13
Bacon, Clear Sides	16@16
do Breakfast	@18
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins	17@18
Lard, in tins	15
In bulk	13
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White	37
Eggs, per doz	@25

BREADSTUFFS.	₩ sack.
Flour—	
Fancy brands	1 00
Choice	1 25
Common	1 62
Graham, extra	1 50
Corn meal, Cal	4a5
do Oregon	4a5

POULTRY.	₩ pair.
Hens, grown	$1 00a1 25
Roosters, "	1 25
Spring chickens	1 00
Ducks, tame	1 50
Geese, "	2 00
Turkeys	5 00

General Merchandise.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

Samaritan Lodge No. 9, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 18, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meeting every Thursday evening at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of

POST COMMANDER

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, Dec. 1, 1872.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE Contract Office of this Department until 3 P M. of March 5, 1873, for conveying the mails of the United States, from July 1, 1873, to June 30, 1874, in the State of

OREGON,

on the routes and by the schedules of departures and arrivals hereon specified.

Deedsome announced by or before March 20, 1873.

(Bidders will examine carefully the laws, forms, and instructions annexed.)

The letters (n. o.) indicate that there is no postoffice at the place named Service will not be let where no offers exist.

OREGON.

15182 From Roseburg, ₩ Looking Glass, Brunster Valley (n. o.), Burton Prairie (n. o.), Coos City (n. o.), and Marshfield, to Empire City, 80 miles and back, once a week

Leave Roseburg Monday at 6 A M.
Arrive at Empire City next day by 6 P M.
Leave Empire City Wednesday at 6 A M;
Arrive at Roseburg next day by 6 P M.

15183 From Eugene City, by Wilhamette Forks, to Pine, 16 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Eugene City Tuesday at 7 A M;
Arrive at Pine by 12 M;
Leave Pine Tuesday at 1 P M;
Arrive at Eugene City by 6 P M.

15184 From Jacksonville, by Central Point, Table Rock, Big Meadow (n. o.), Little and Big Butte Creek (n. o.), and Bear Valley (n. o.), to Jacksonville, equal to 36 miles and back, once a week.

Summer schedule—From May 1 to October 31.

Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 A M;
Arrive at Jacksonville Wednesday by 6 P M.

Winter schedule—From November 1 to April 30

Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 A M;
Arrive at Jacksonville Wednesday at 6 P M.

15185 From Pendleton, by Pilot Rock, Forks of Birch Creek (n. o.), Butter Creek, Willow Fork, and Rock Creek, to Scott's, 100 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Pendleton Monday at 10 A M;
Arrive at Scott's Wednesday by 6 P M.
Leave Scott's Thursday at 8 A M;
Arrive at Pendleton Saturday by 3 P M.

15186 From Union to Grin City, 32 miles and back, once a week

Leave Union Monday at 6 A M;
Arrive at Grin City by 6, P M;
Leave Grin City Tuesday at 6 A M;
Arrive at Union by 6 P M.

15187 From Baker City to Wingville, 5 miles and back, once a week, by a schedule making connections with stages Baker City.

Proposals invited for twice, also for three-times-a-week service.

15188 From The Dalles, by Fifteen Mile Creek (n. o.), Tygh Valley (n. o.), Mount Hood, Oak Grove (n. o.), Warm Springs (n. o.), Willoughby, Reservation (n. o.), Willow Creek (n. o.), Prine, to Upper Ochoco, 150 miles and back, once a week.

Leave the Dalles Monday at 6 A M;
Arrive at Upper Ochoco Wednesday by 6 P M;
Leave Upper Ochoco Thursday at 6 A M;
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday at 6 P M.

Form of Proposal, Guaranties and Certificate.

Proposal.

The undersigned, of whose postoffice address is ——, county of ——, and State of ——, proposes to convey the mails of the United States, from July 1, 1873, to June 30, 1874, on route No. ——, between —— and ——, under the advertisement of the Postmaster General, dated December 1, 1872, "with celerity, certainty and regularity" (law of June 8, 1872), for the annual sum of "—— dollars.

*The proposer is made fully acquainted with the conditions of the route, the weight to be carried, and whether particulars in reference to the route and service, and, also, after careful examination of the laws and conditions attached to advertisements of postal service, and of the prov